



57° CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SIGG

Milano Convention Center

21-24 novembre 2012

Nutrition: an essential strategy to fight Frailty



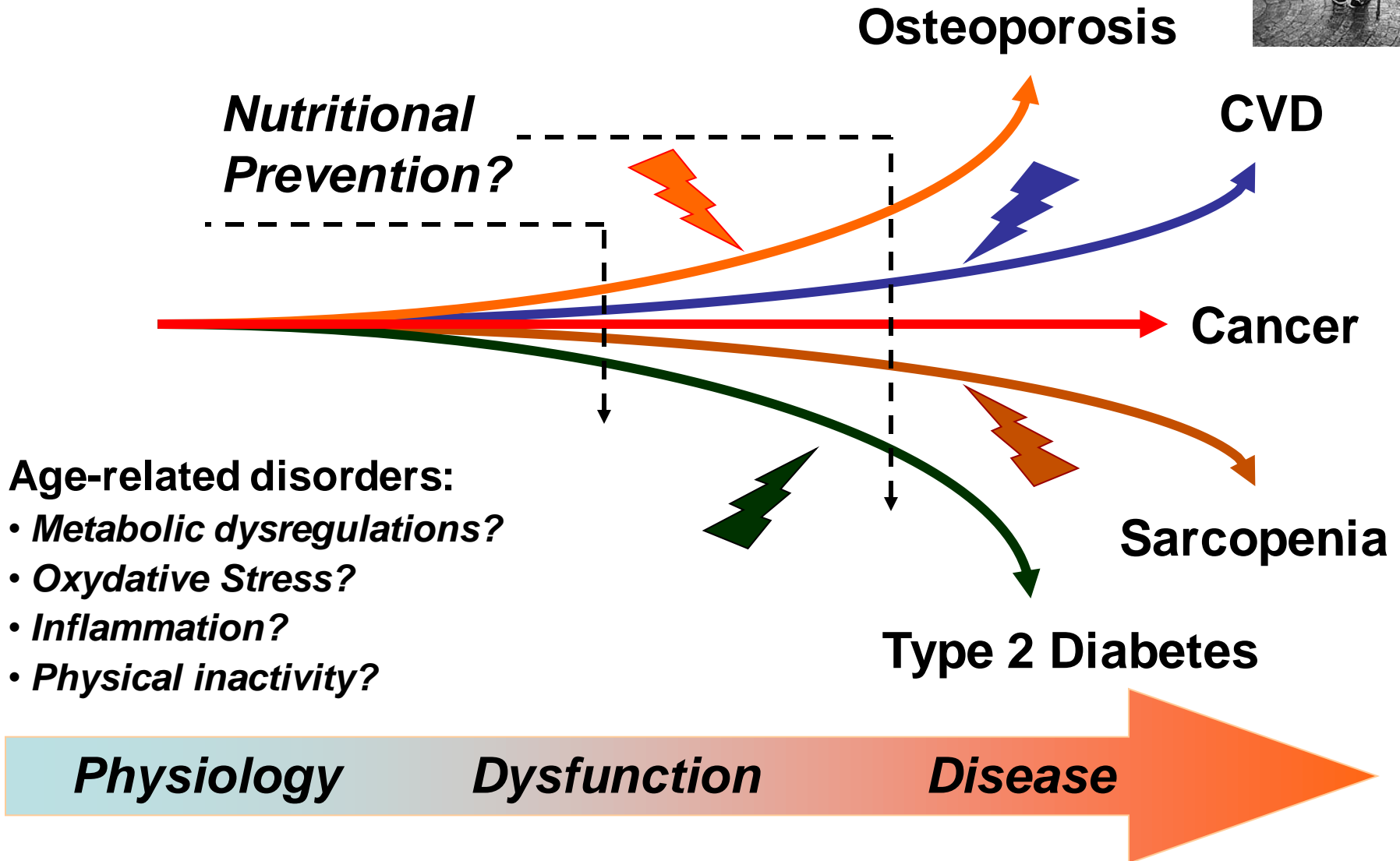
Pr. Yves Boirie

Human Nutrition Unit, Clinical Nutrition Department

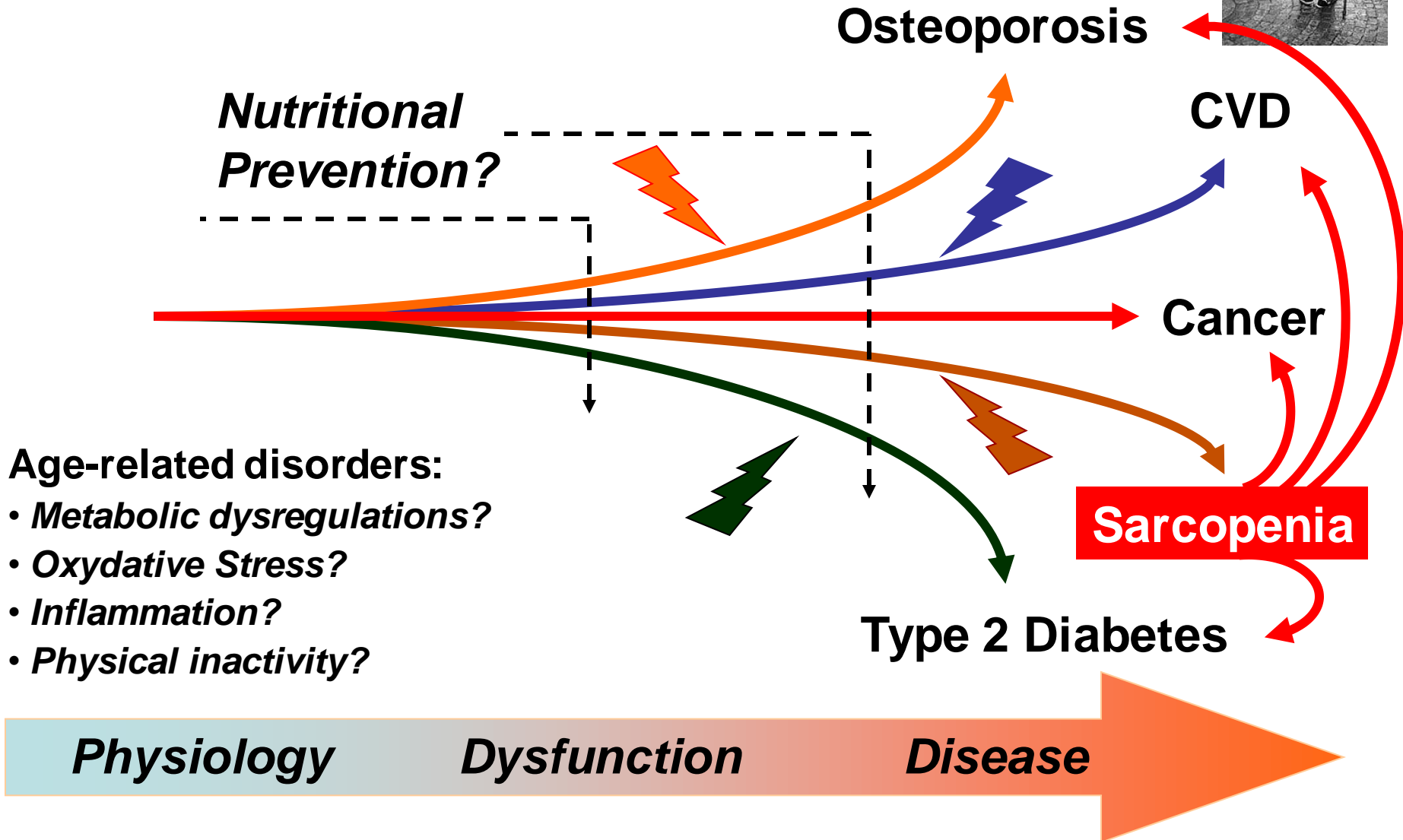
University Hospital of Clermont-Ferrand, France



Role of preventive nutrition for a healthy aging



Role of preventive nutrition for a healthy aging



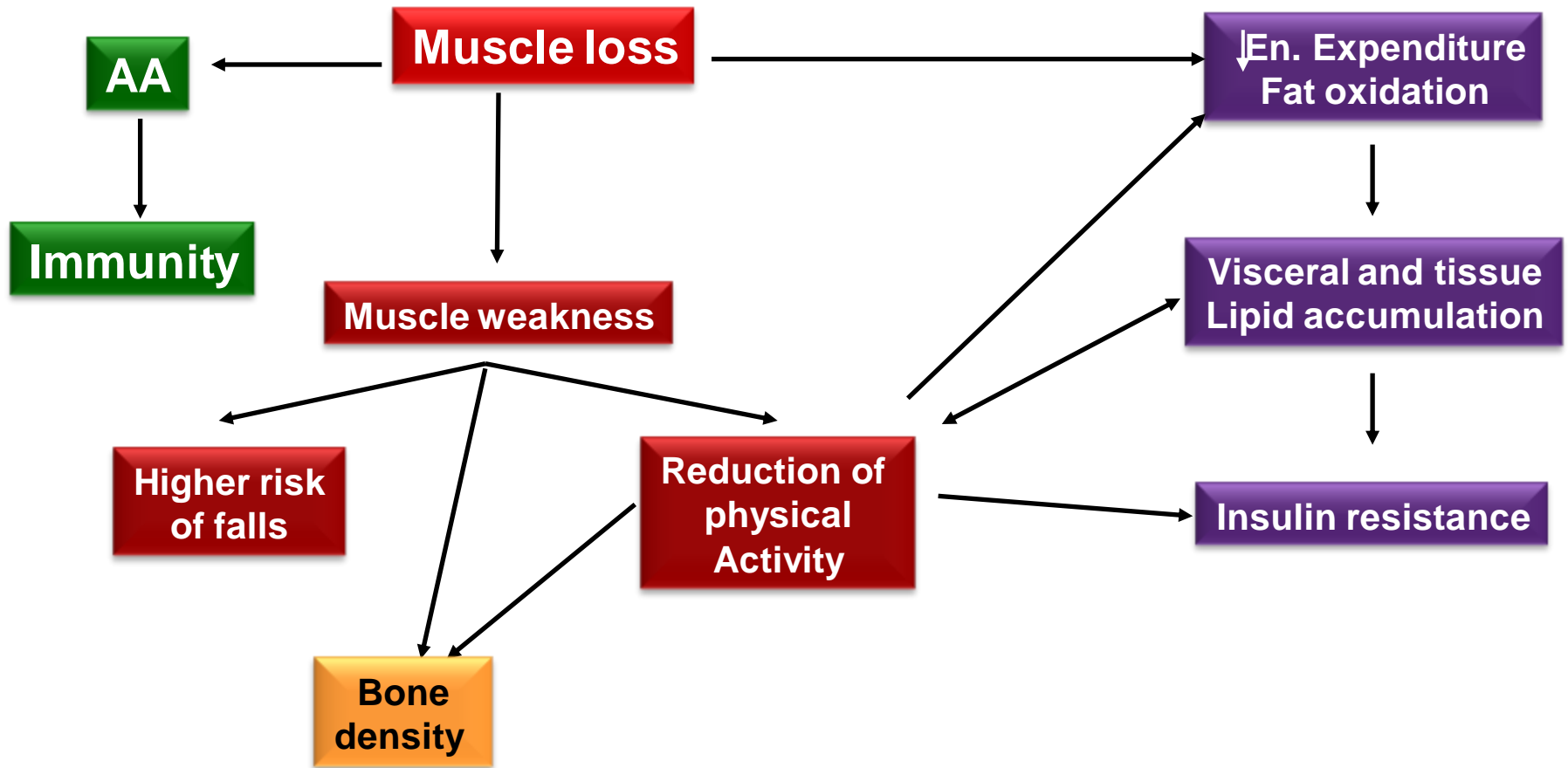
Nutrition and Frailty

- **Targeting muscle in elderly patients**
- **Anabolic resistance to nutrients**
- **Synergistical strategies**

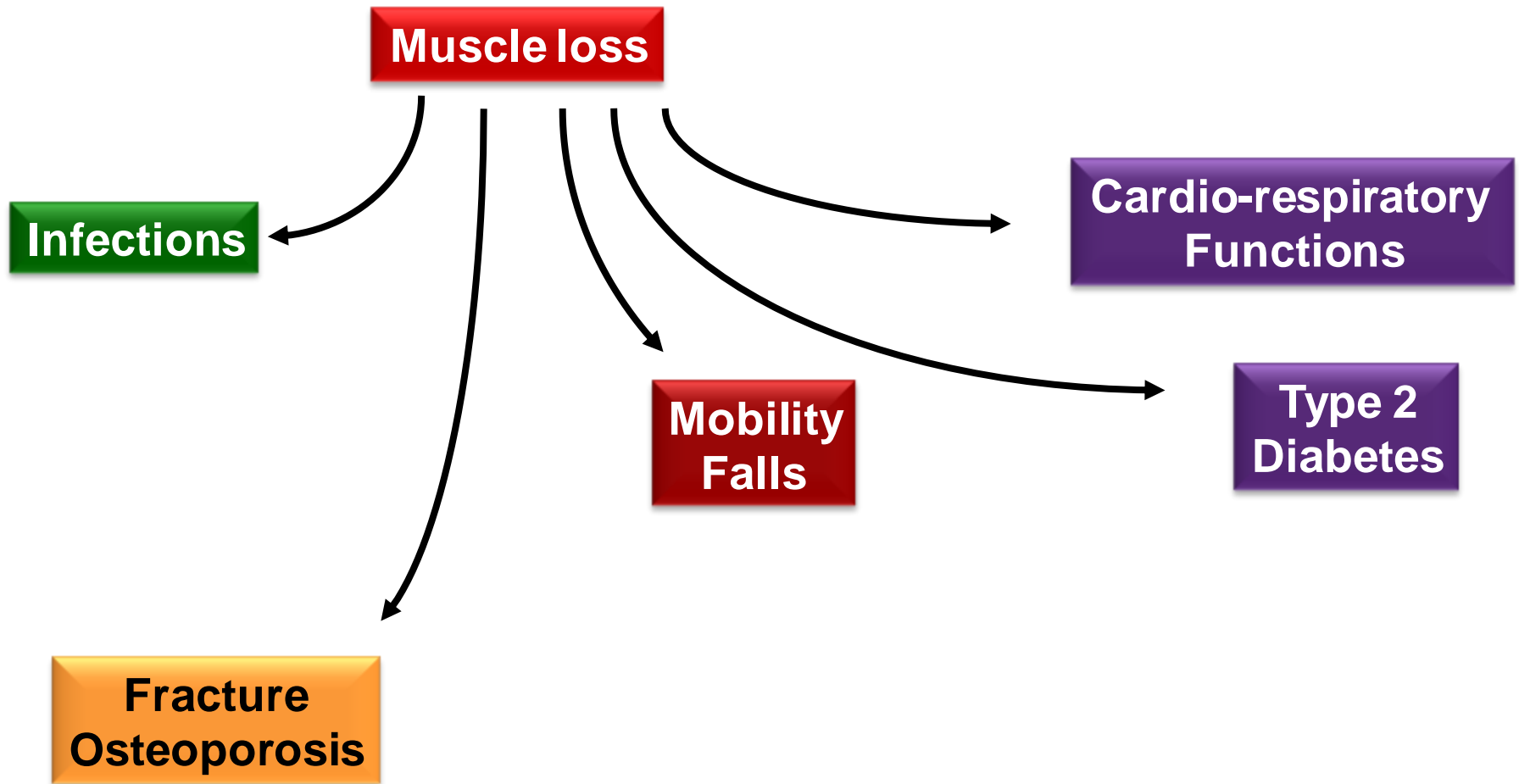
Nutrition and Frailty

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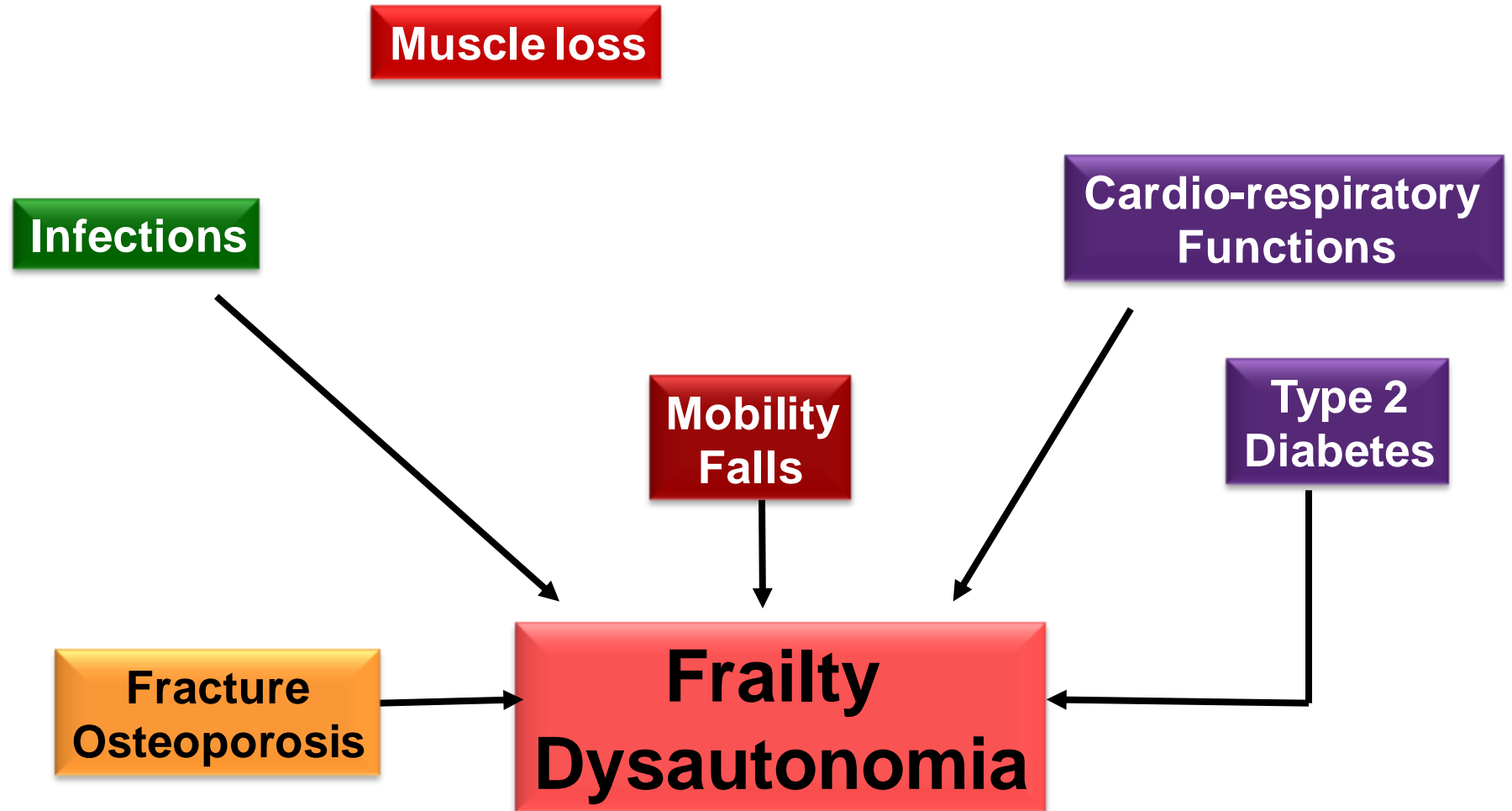
Impact of muscle loss in health and disease



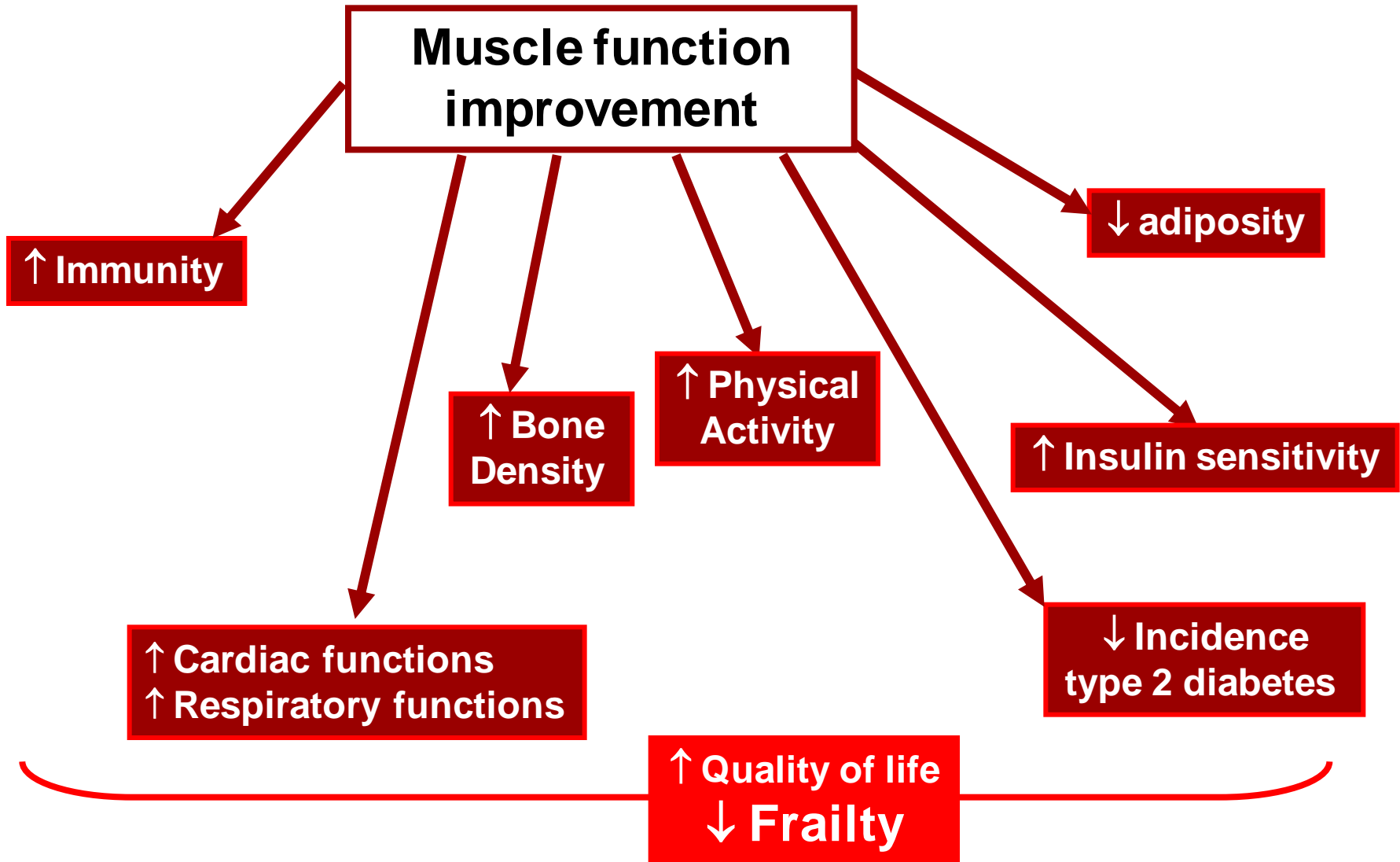
Impact of muscle loss in health and disease



Impact of muscle loss in health and disease



Impact of muscle improvement of global health



Impact of muscle improvement on mortality

- A decline in walking speed of 0.1 m/s within 1 year increased the subsequent 5-year mortality rate
(Perera S, J Gerontol 2005)
 - Improvement in usual walking speed predicts a substantial reduction in mortality
(Hardy S, JAGS 2007)
- Physical performance (walking speed) is a **strong predictor of morbidity and mortality** like other predictive testing (blood pressure, glycemia, cholesterol)



REPORT

Sarcopenia: European consensus on definition and diagnosis

Report of the European Working Group on Sarcopenia in Older People

ALFONSO J. CRUZ-JENTOFT¹, JEAN PIERRE BAEYENS², JÜRGEN M. BAUER³, YVES BOIRIE⁴,
TOMMY CEDERHOLM⁵, FRANCESCO LANDI⁶, FINBARR C. MARTIN⁷, JEAN-PIERRE MICHEL⁸,
YVES ROLLAND⁹, STÉPHANE M. SCHNEIDER¹⁰, EVA TOPINKOVÁ¹¹, MAURITS VANDEWOUDE¹²,
MAURO ZAMBONI¹³

– Low muscle **mass**

+ **one of the two** components:

– Low muscle **strength**

– Low physical **performance**



Cruz-Jentoft AJ, Report of the European Working Group on Sarcopenia in Older People, Age & Ageing 2010

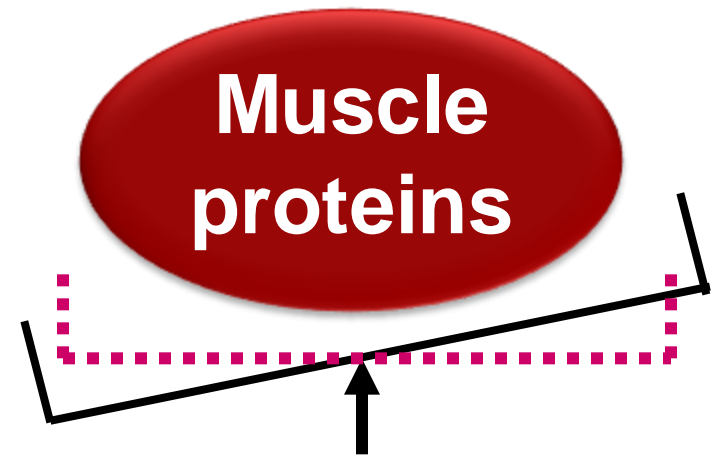
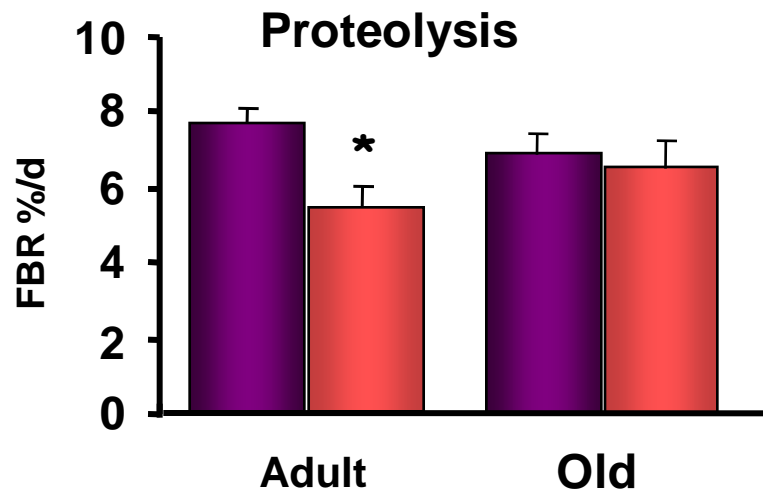
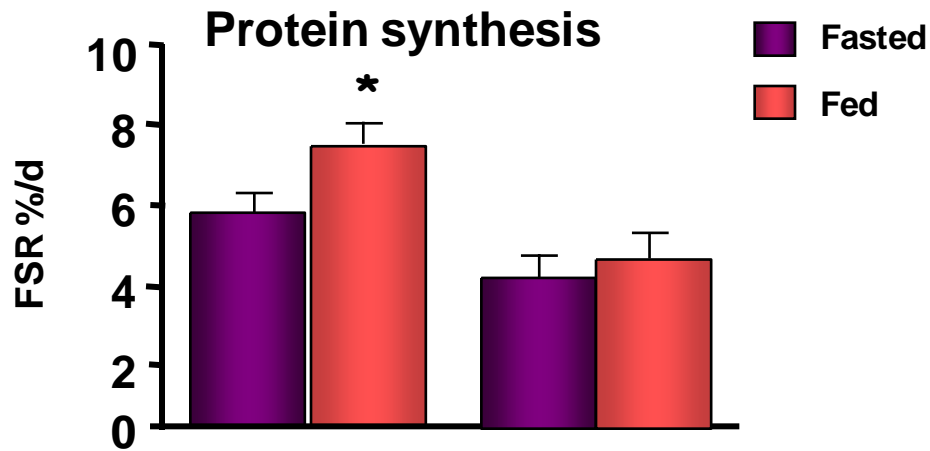
Nutrition and Frailty

- Targeting muscle in elderly patients
- **Anabolic resistance to nutrients**
- Synergistical strategies

Impaired anabolic response to meal intake during aging (postprandial defect?)



Anabolic resistance



Impaired anabolic response to meal intake during aging

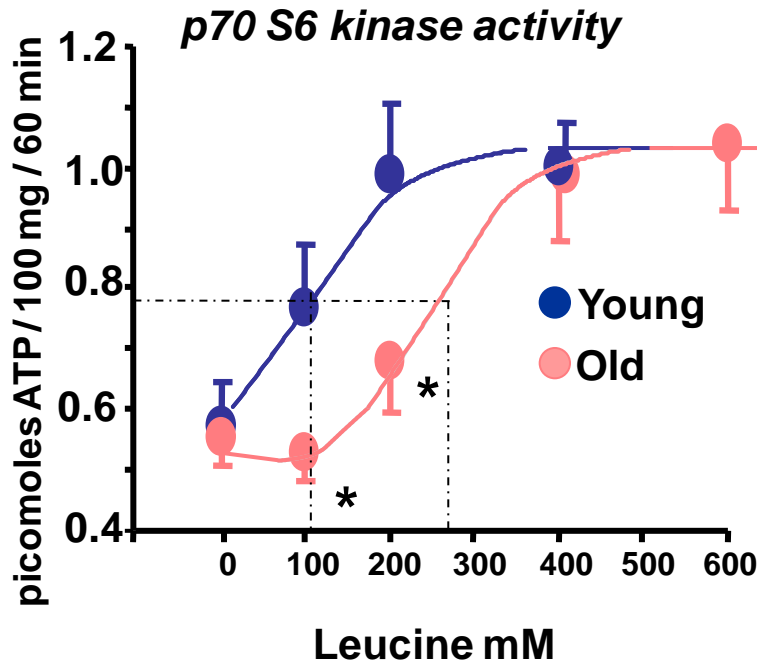


Anabolic resistance

Defect in the regulation of mTOR signaling pathway by amino acids



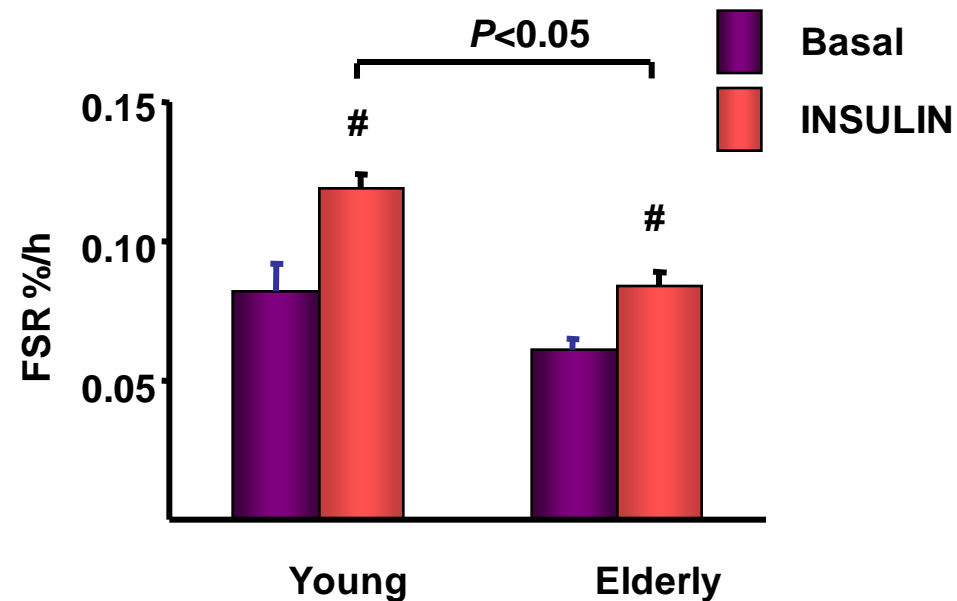
Leucine resistance



Defect in the regulation of mTOR signaling pathway by insulin



Insulin resistance

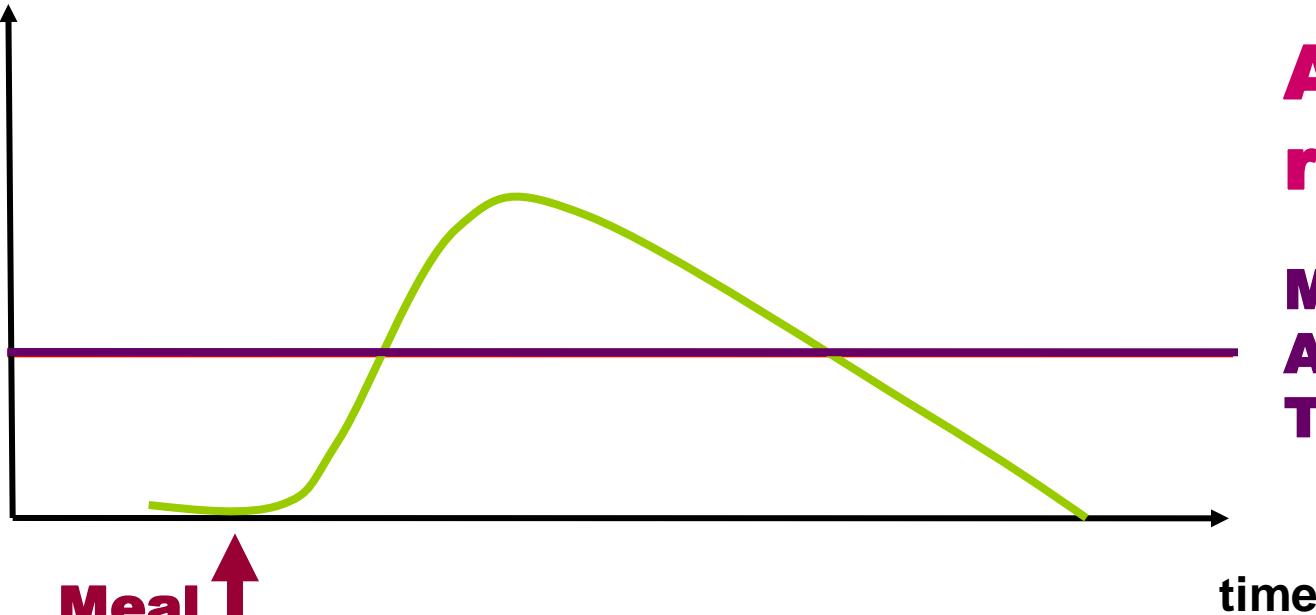


Dardevet, J Nutr 2000
Cuthbertson, FASEB J 2005

Guillet, FASEB J 2004
Rasmussen, FASEB J 2006

Muscle loss situations

Anabolic stimulators



Anabolic resistance

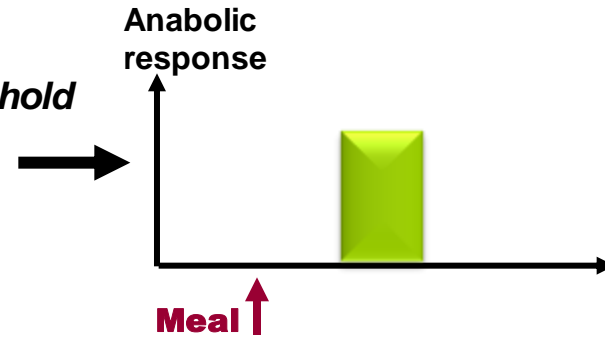
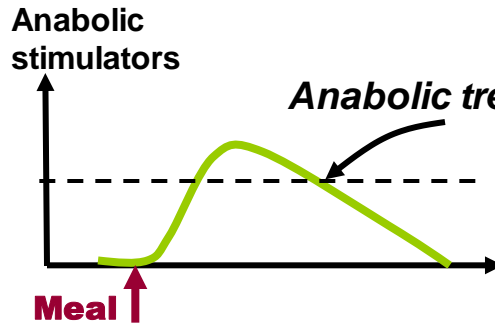
Muscle Anabolism Threshold

Meal

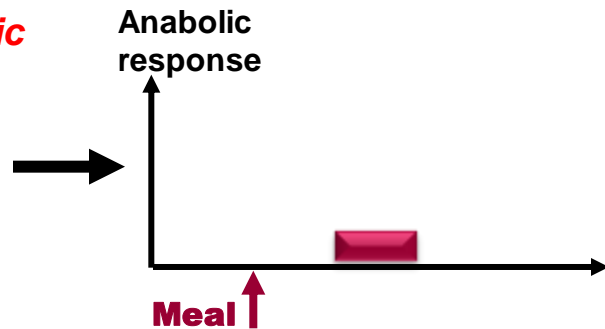
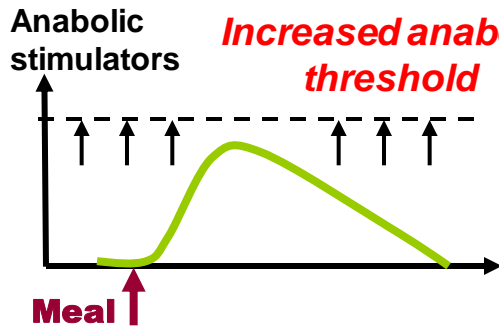


 Physiological situation

 Aging or catabolic state



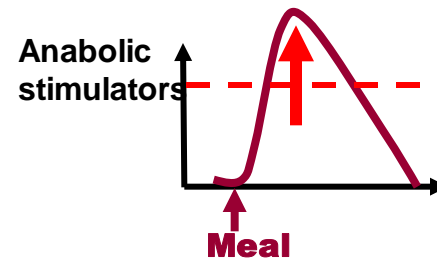
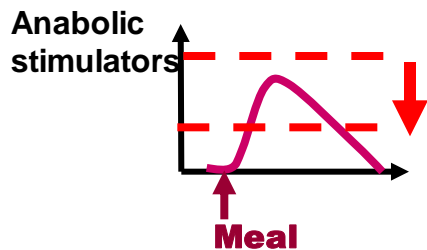
Anabolic resistance



2 strategies

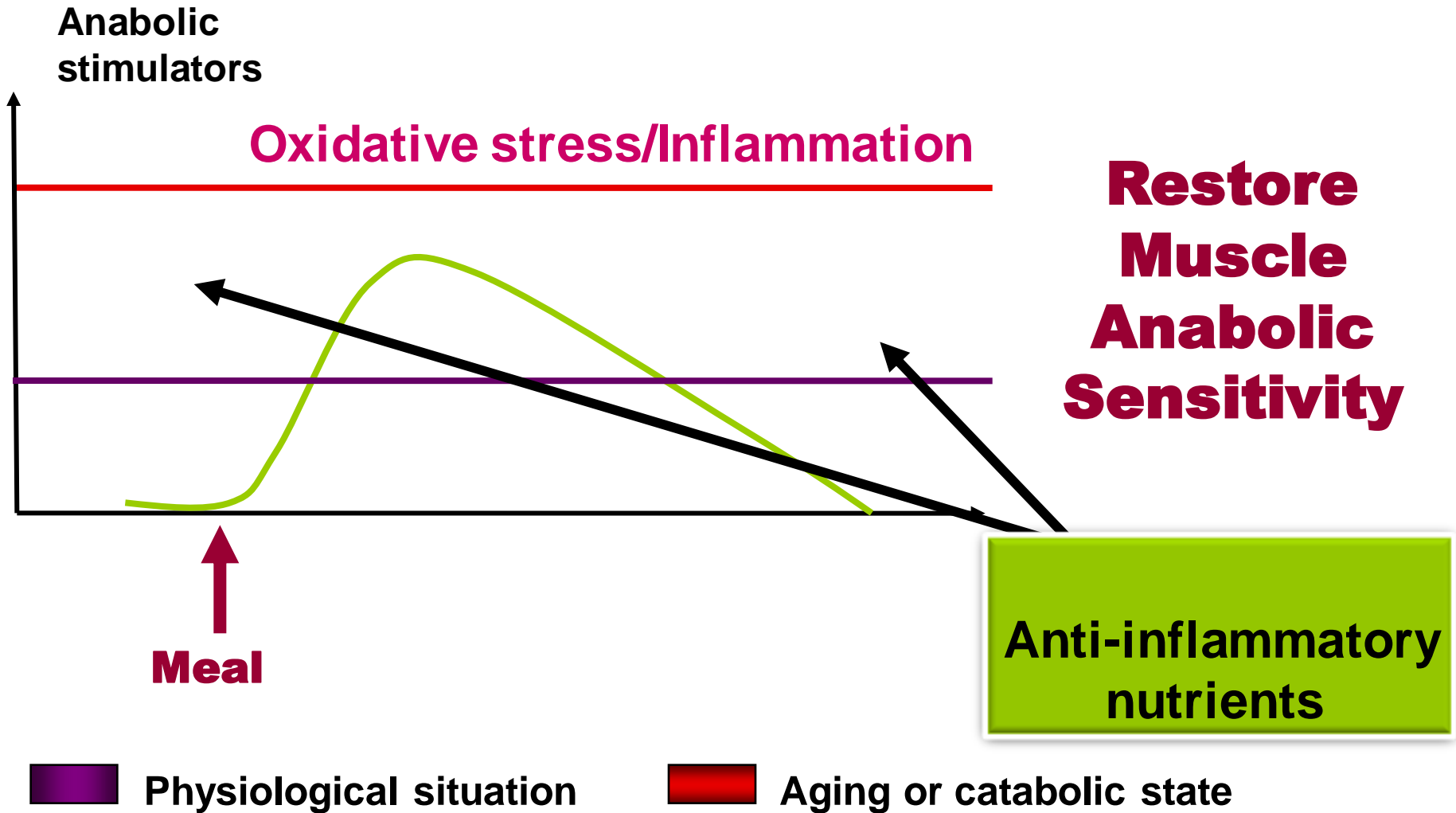
↳ to reduce muscle anabolic threshold

↳ to increase the availability of anabolic stimulators

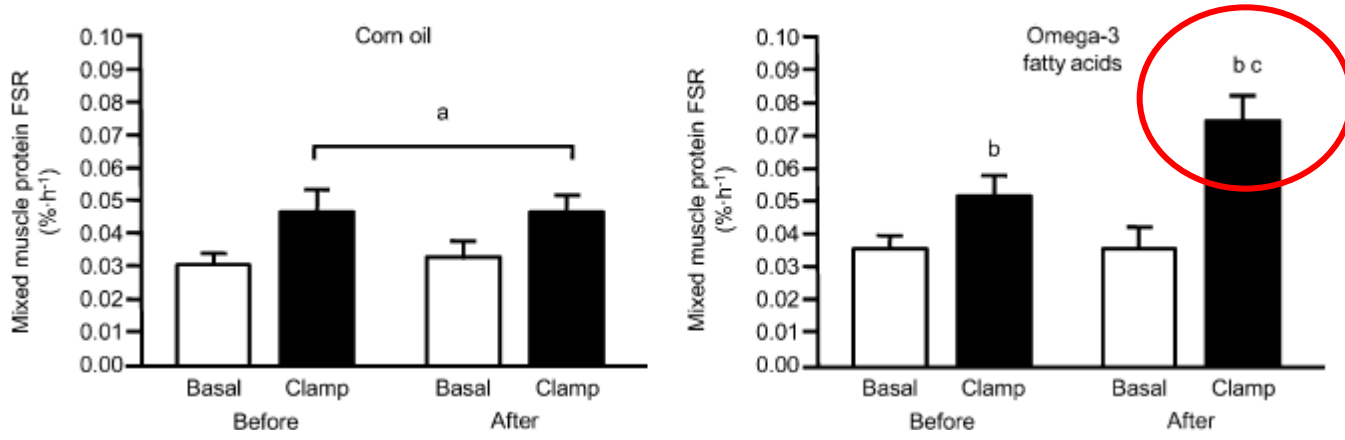


Nutritional modulation of muscle anabolic threshold

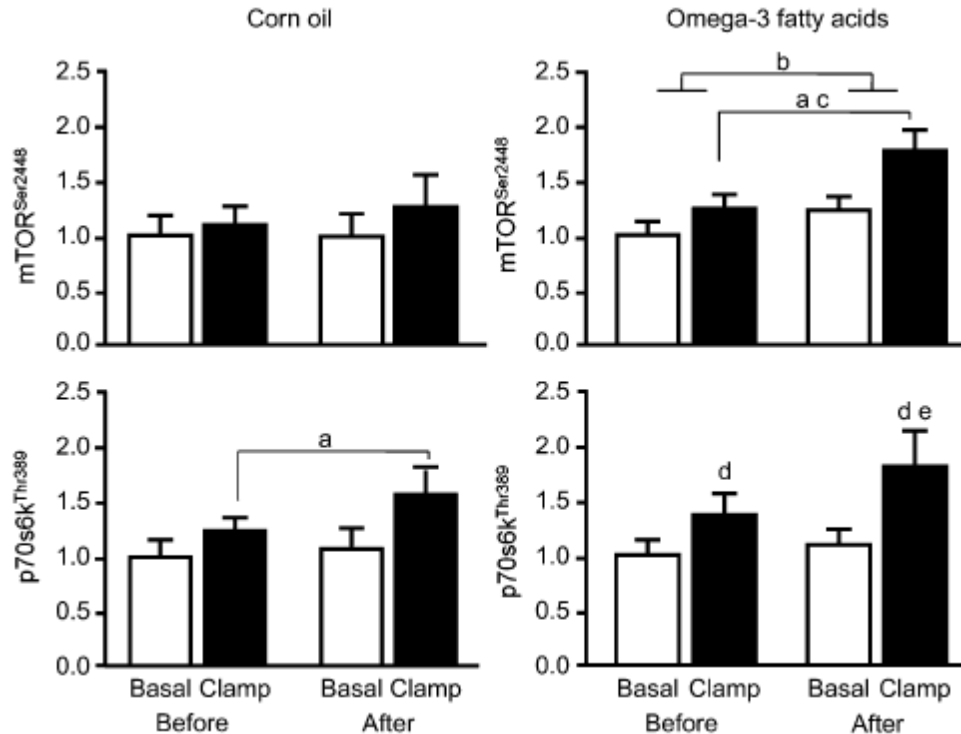
Improving muscle sensitivity to anabolic factors?



Dietary omega-3 fatty acid supplementation increases the rate of muscle protein synthesis in older adults: a randomized controlled trial¹⁻³

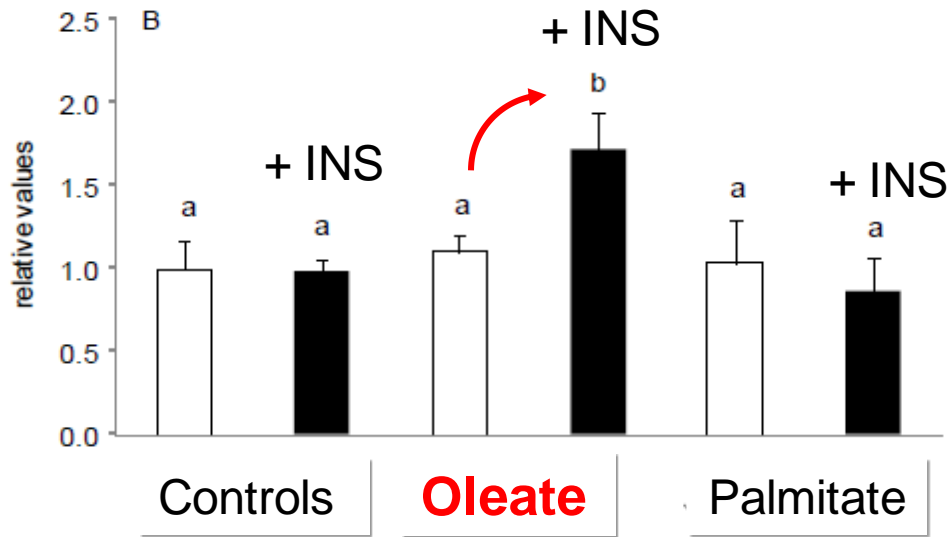


Muscle protein synthesis

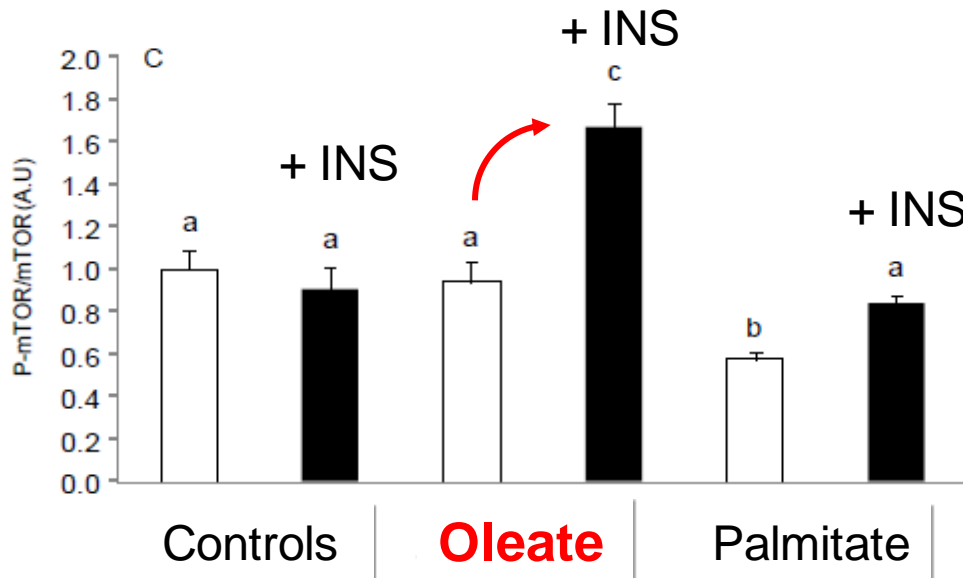


Signaling pathways for the initiation of Protein synthesis

Muscle protein synthesis of old rats fed a control diet, a **high-oleate diet** or a high-palmitate diet

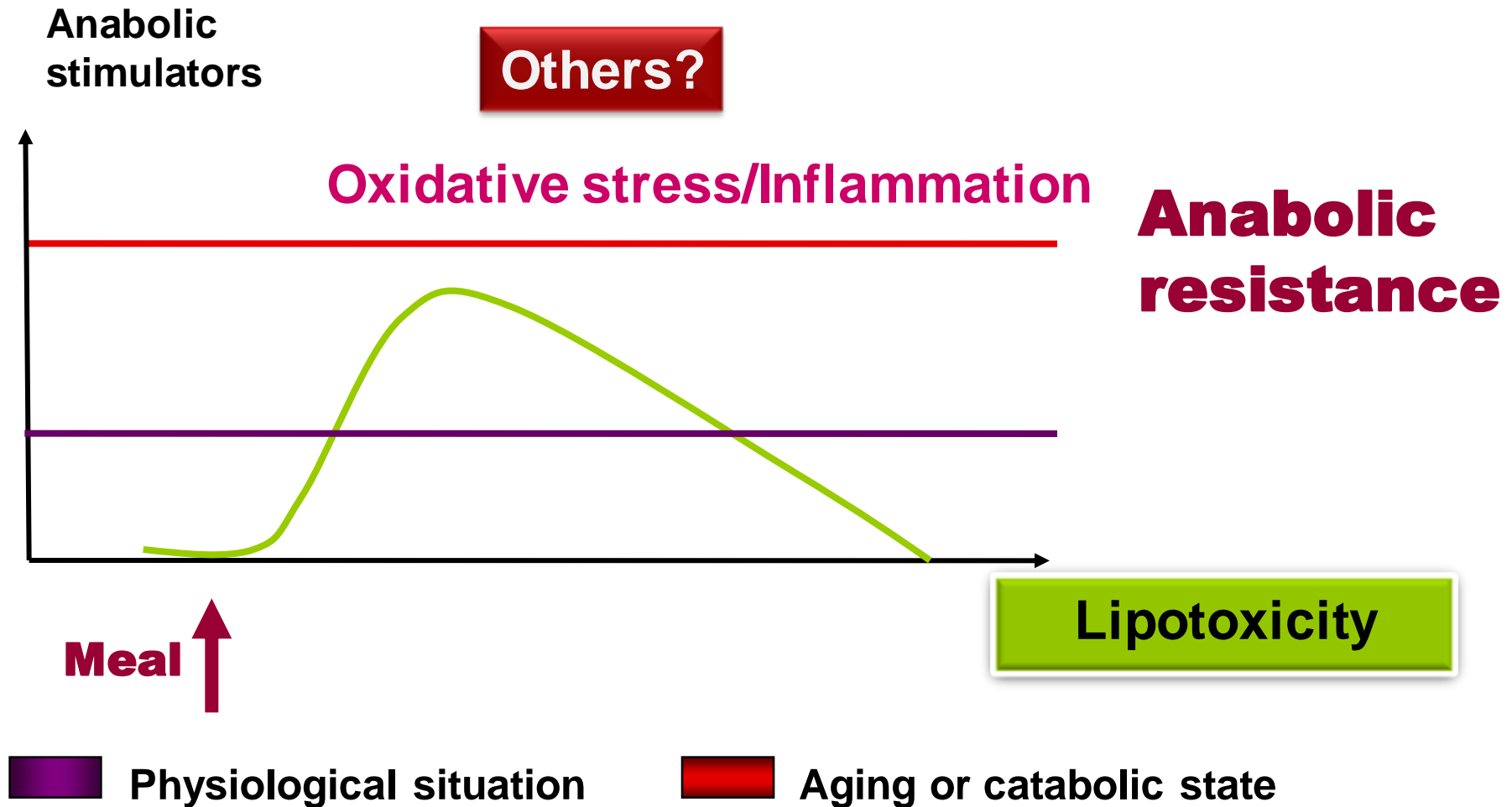


Muscle protein synthesis

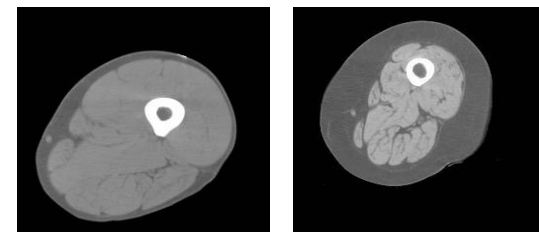


Signaling pathways for the initiation of Protein synthesis

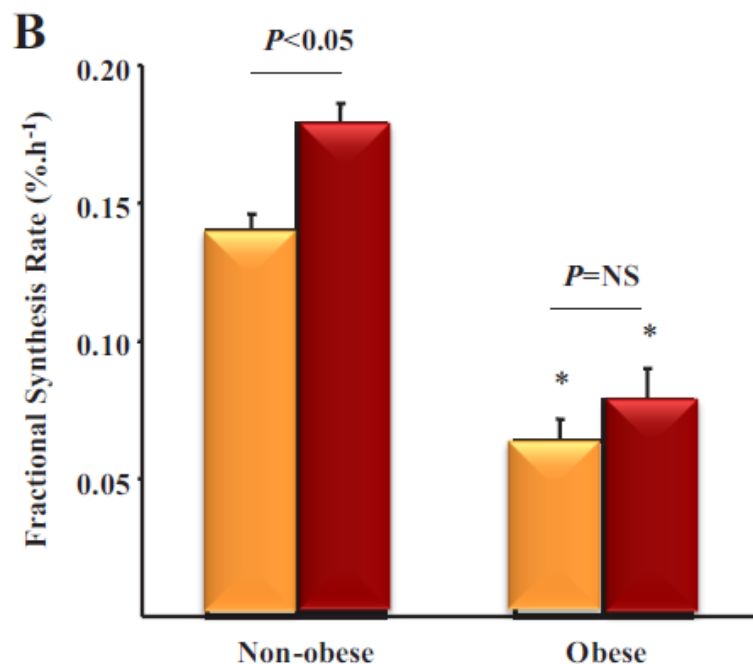
New mechanisms of muscle anabolic resistance?



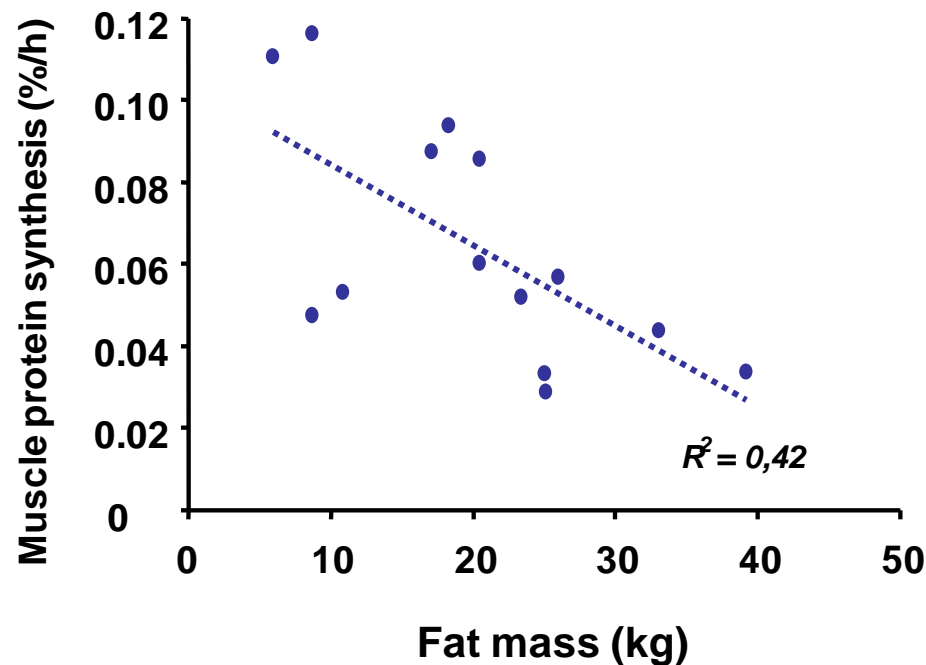
New mechanism of muscle anabolic resistance: lipotoxicity



Muscle Mitochondrial Protein synthesis (%/h)



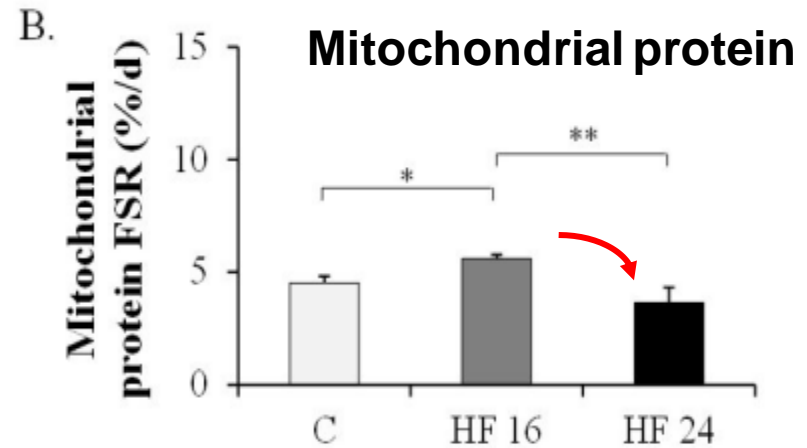
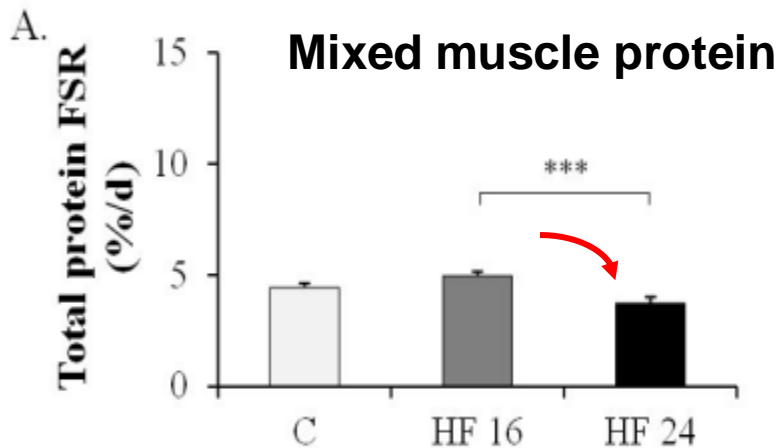
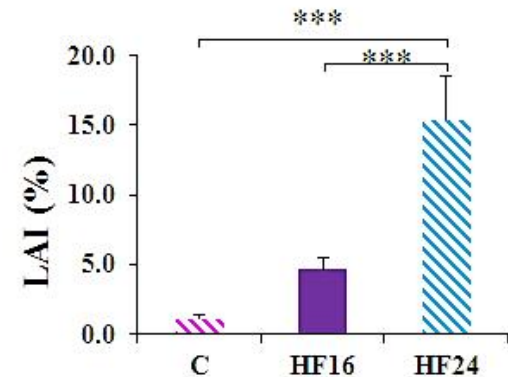
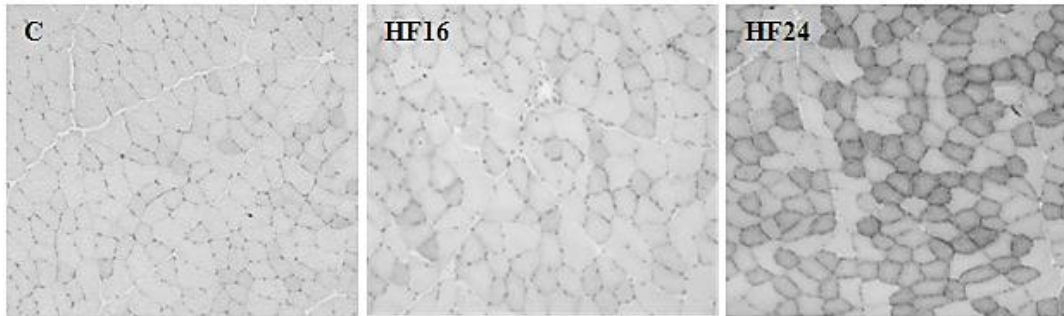
- Postabsorptive
- Insulin clamp



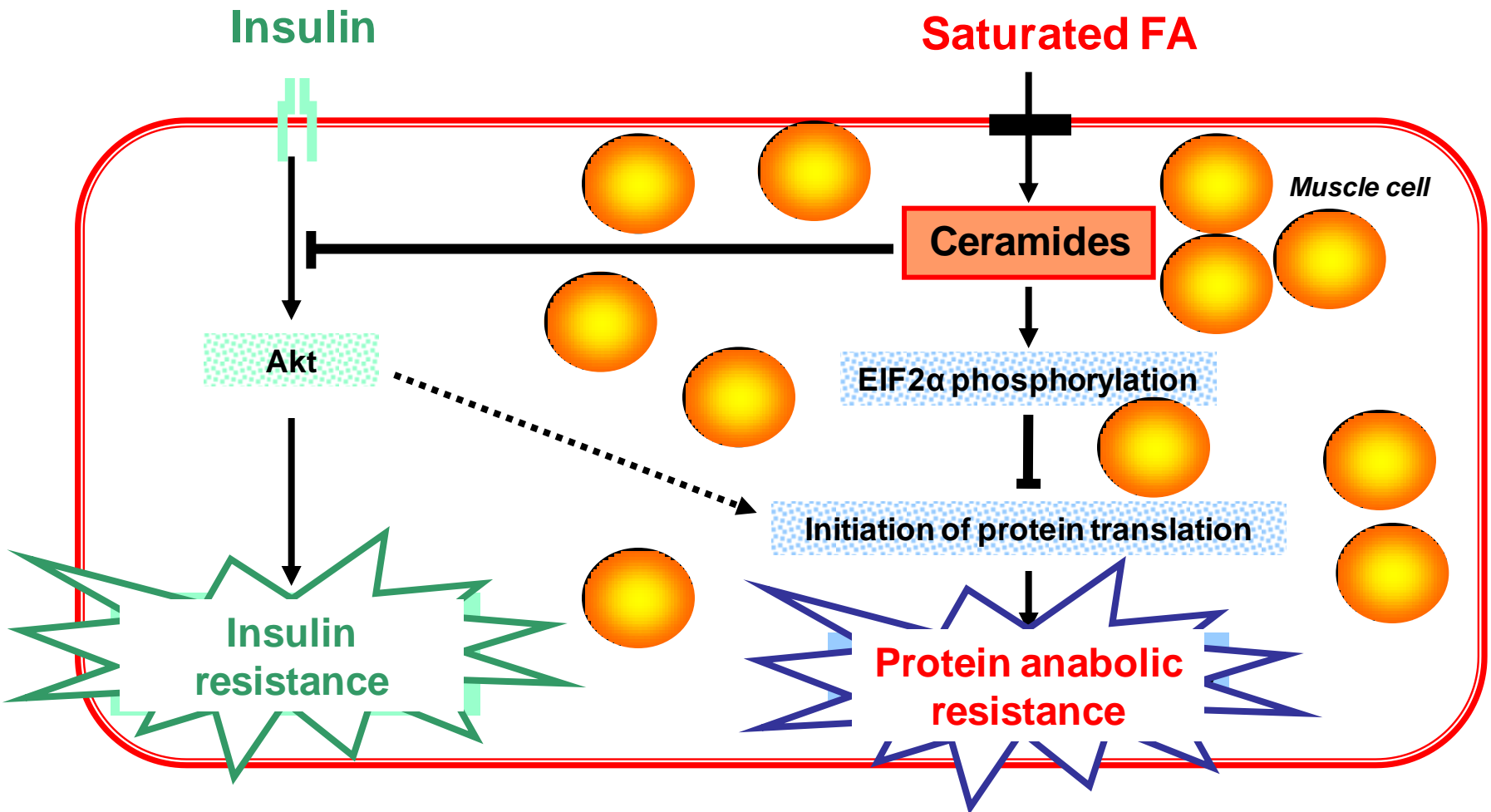
Fat mass could be deleterious for muscle protein synthesis?

Response to high-fat feeding of muscle mixed and mitochondrial protein synthesis

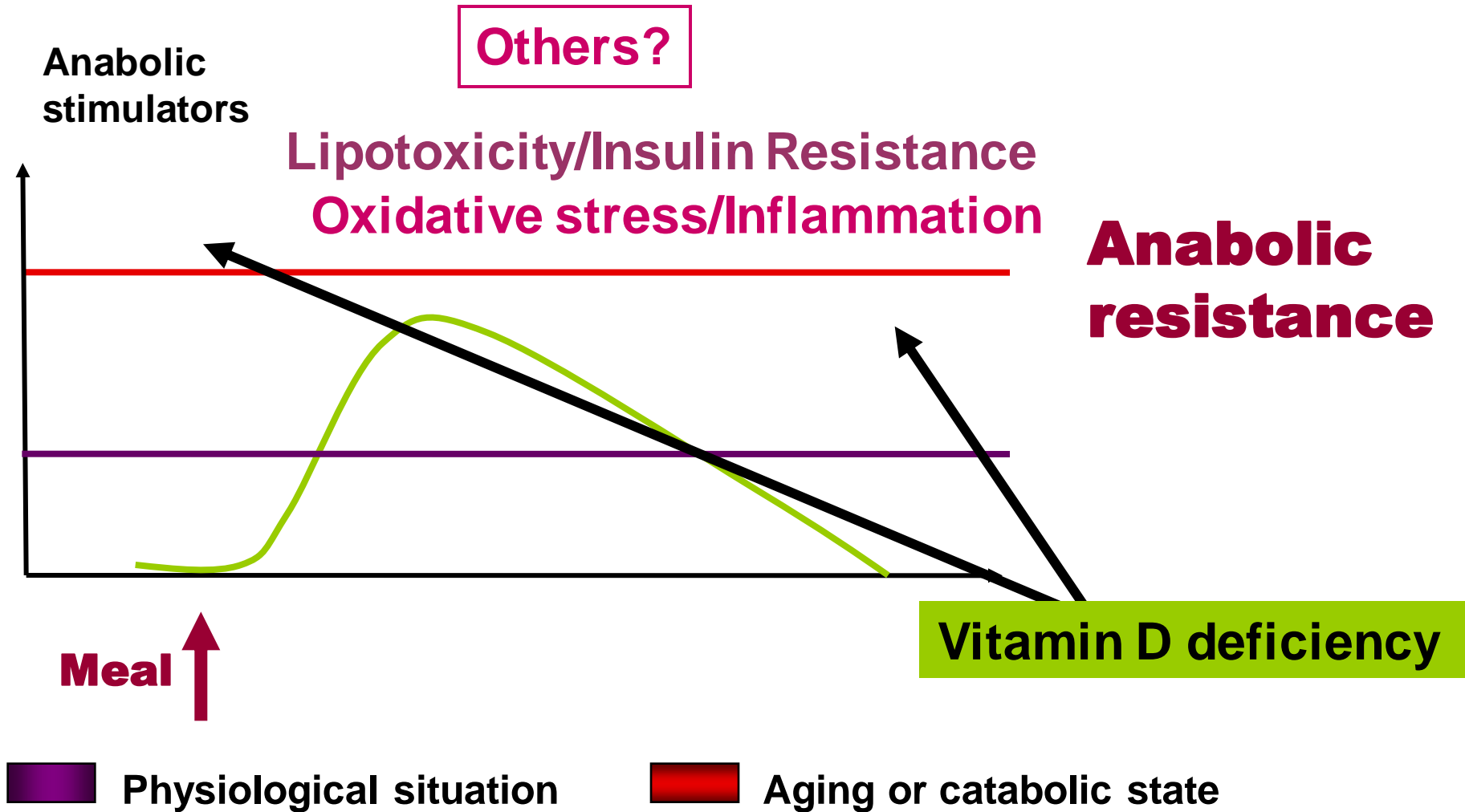
Tibialis anterior



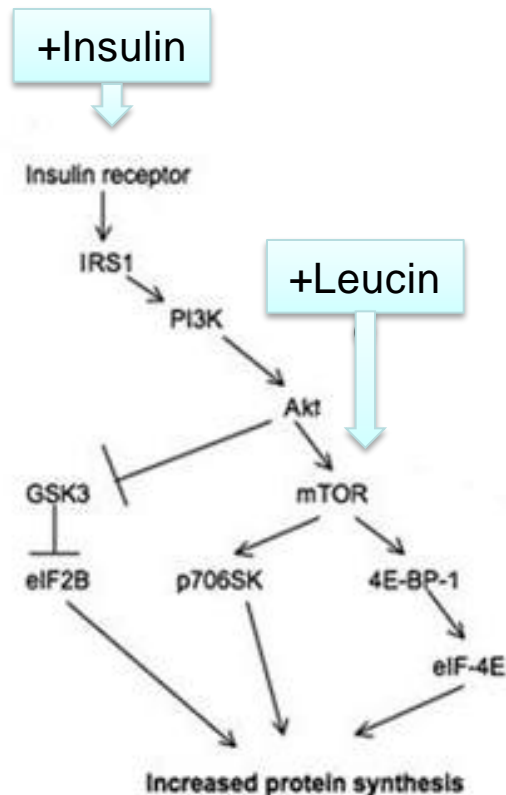
A double muscle anabolic resistance due to lipotoxicity



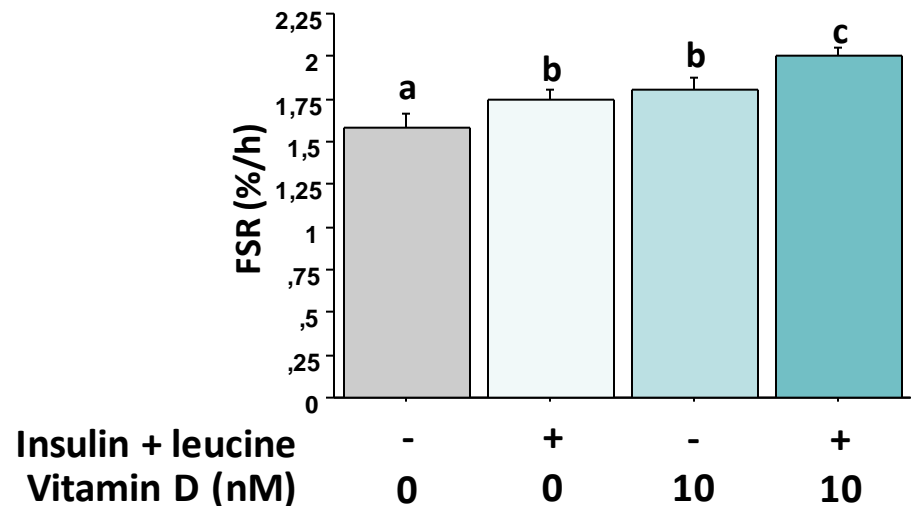
Modulators of muscle anabolic resistance



1,25(OH)₂-vitamin D3 combined to anabolic factors increases protein synthesis and stimulates anabolic signals in differentiated C2C12 skeletal muscle cells

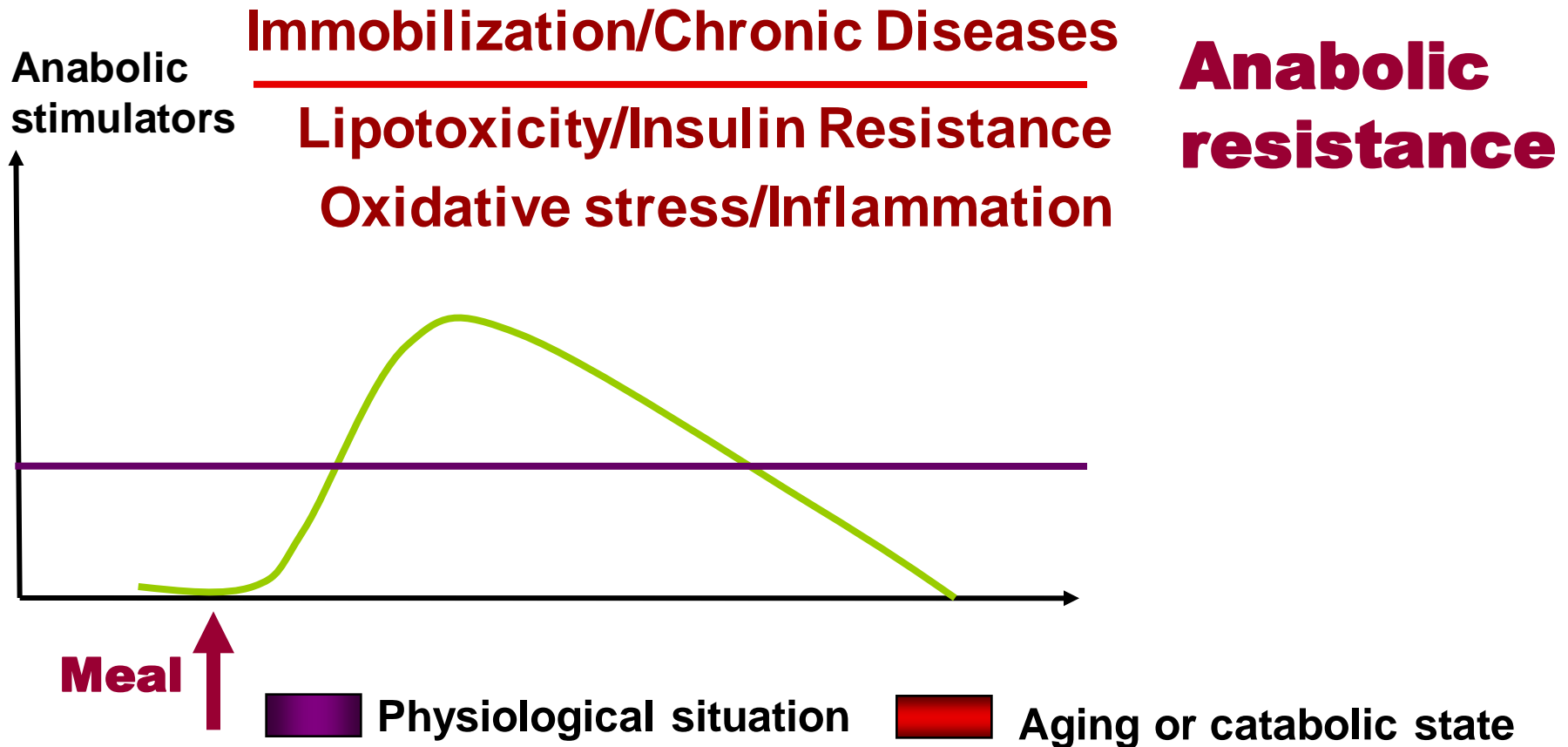


Muscle cells protein synthesis



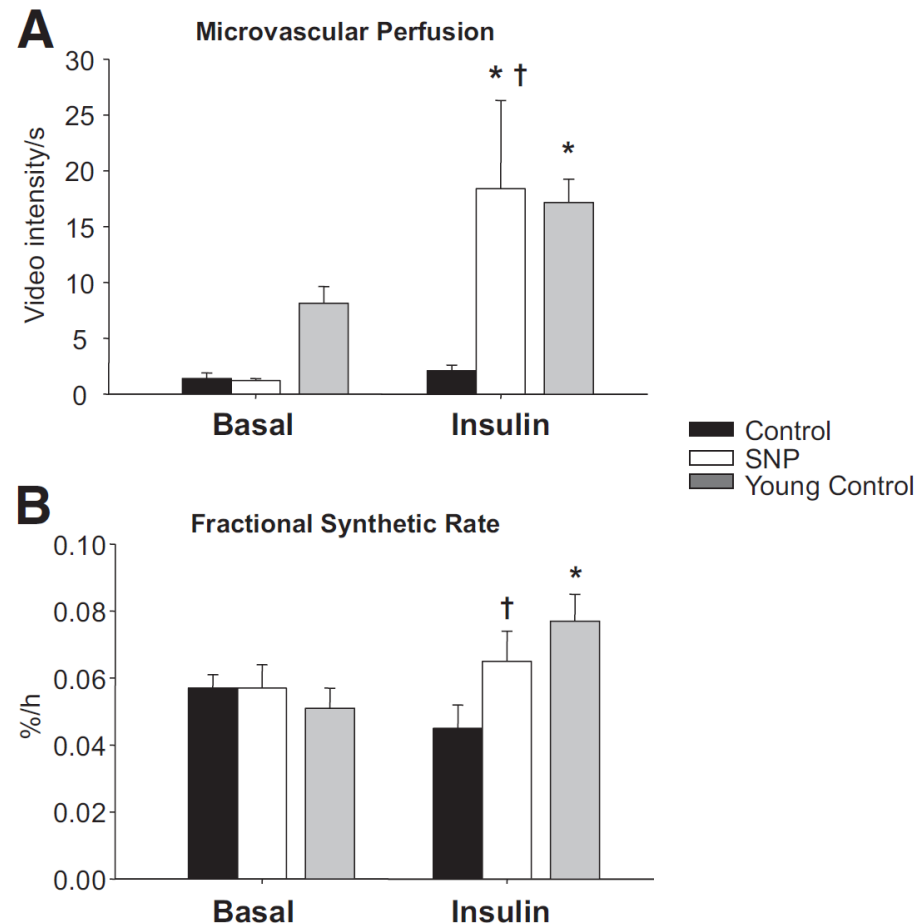
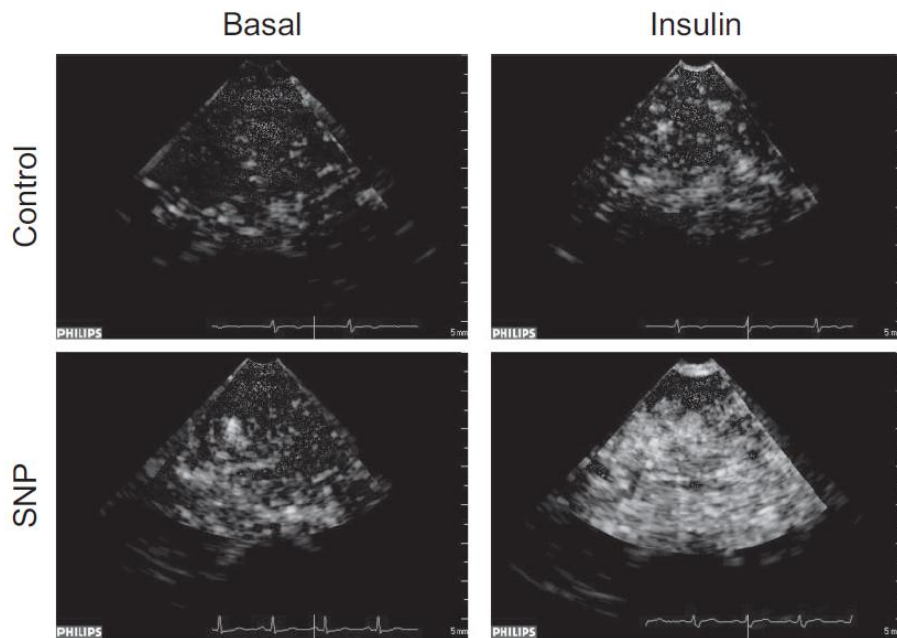
Muscle loss situations

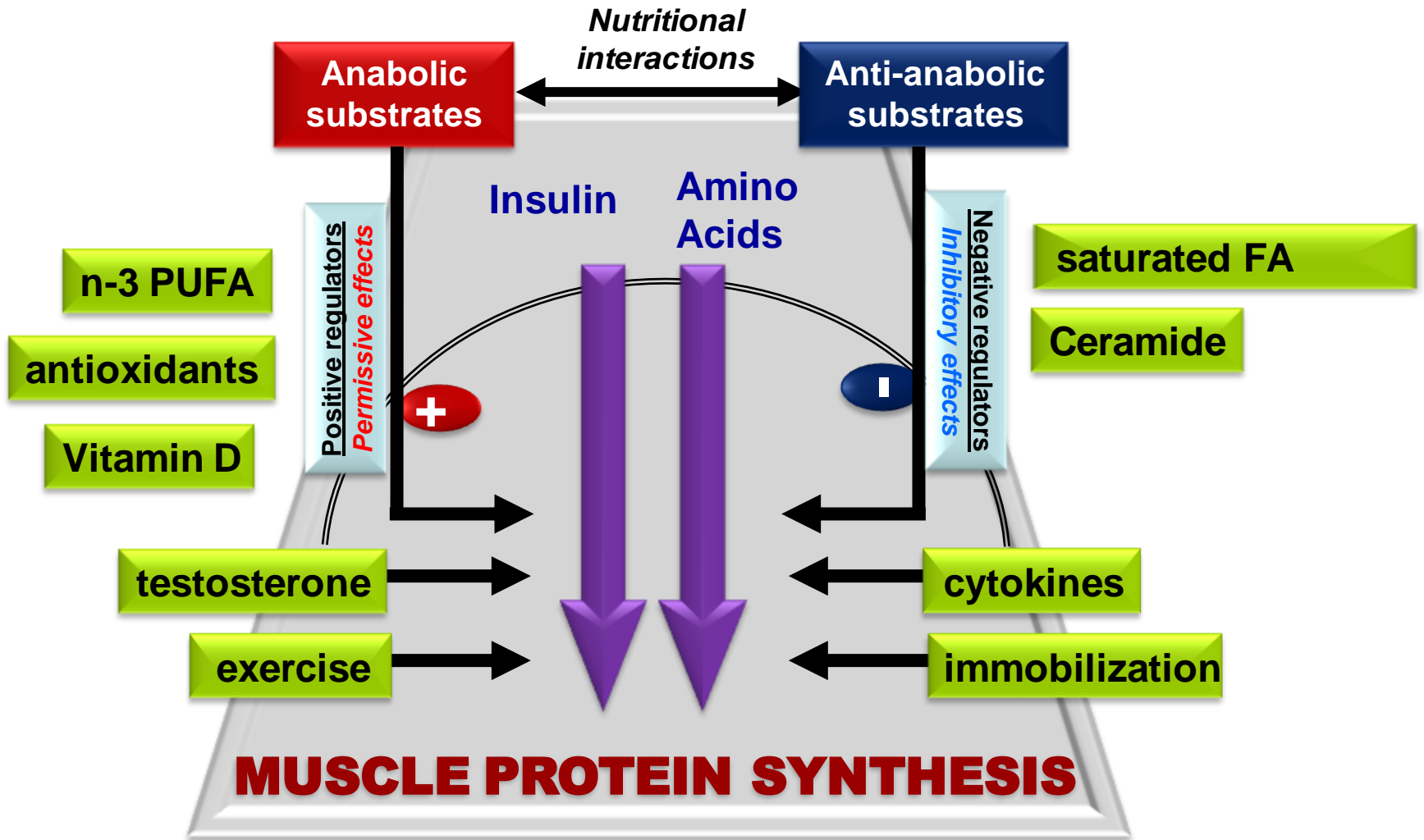
Other mechanisms?



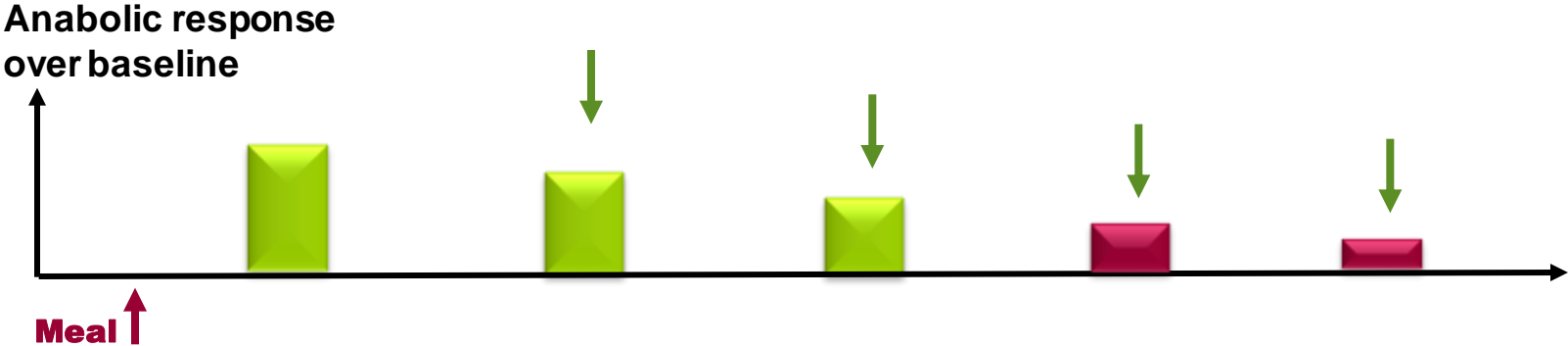
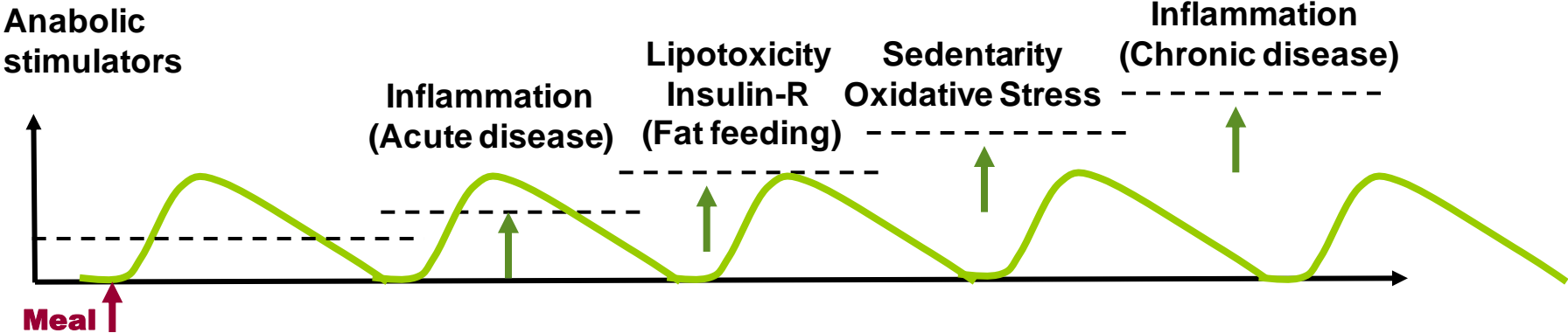
Pharmacological Vasodilation Improves Insulin-Stimulated Muscle Protein Anabolism but Not Glucose Utilization in Older Adults

Kyle L. Timmerman,¹ Jessica L. Lee,¹ Satoshi Fujita,^{1,2} Shaheen Dhanani,¹ Hans C. Dreyer,^{3,4} Christopher S. Fry,⁴ Micah J. Drummond,⁴ Melinda Sheffield-Moore,^{1,2} Blake B. Rasmussen,^{1,3,4} and Elena Volpi^{1,2}

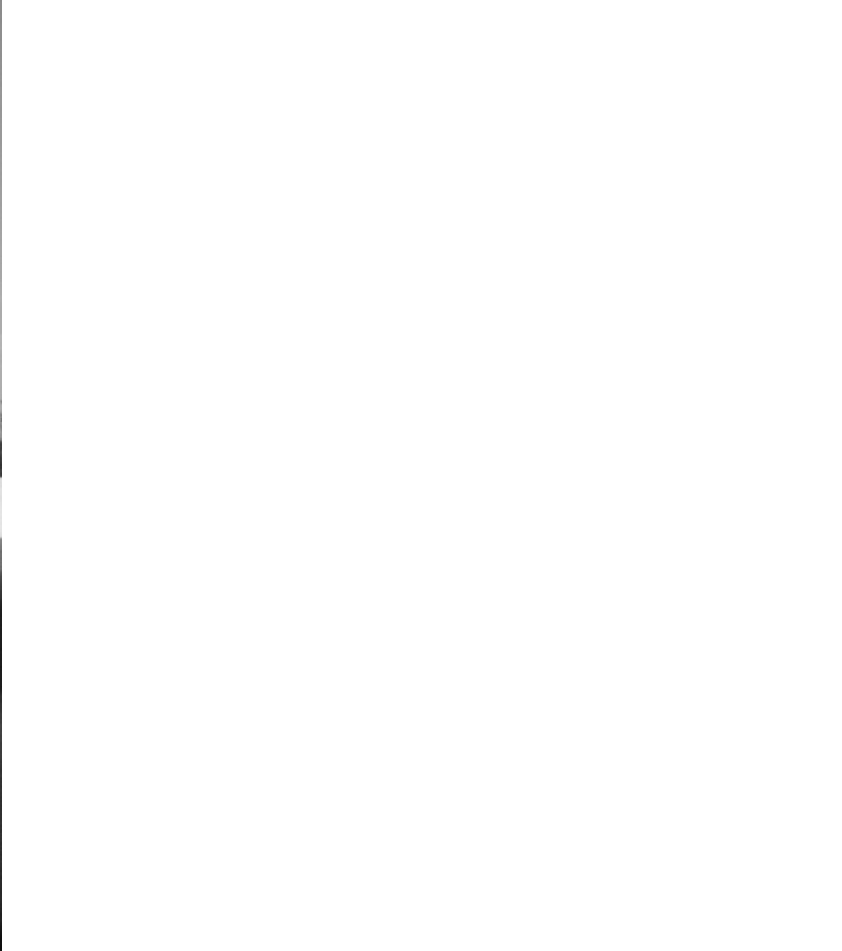




Temporal changes in anabolic threshold?

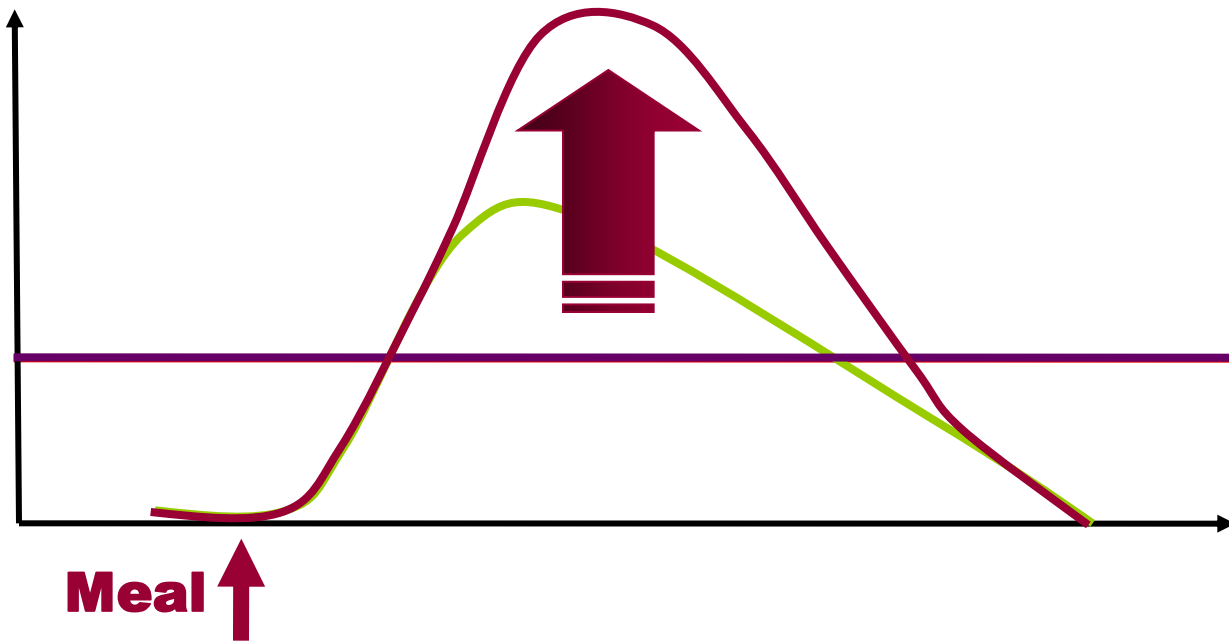


Boirie Y, J Am Med Dir Ass 2013 (in press)



- **Increased availability of anabolic stimulators**

Anabolic
stimulators



How ?

- **Acting on the diet and the determinants of digestion rate**
- **Modulating splanchnic metabolism in physiopathological situations**

Acting on the diet and the determinants of postprandial protein utilization

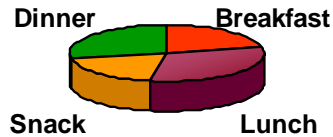
- **Increase protein intake?**
- **Specific AA supplementation?**
- **Improve AA bioavailability:**
 - Change the distribution of protein intake?
 - Use proteins of different digestion rate?
- **Physical exercise?**

Acting on the diet and the determinants of postprandial protein utilization

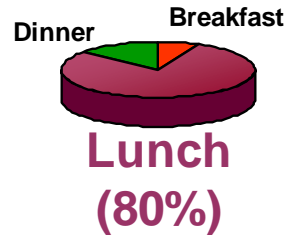
- Increase protein intake?
- Specific AA supplementation?
- **Improve AA bioavailability:**
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Protein pulse-feeding ingestion pattern (chrononutrition)

Spread-feeding



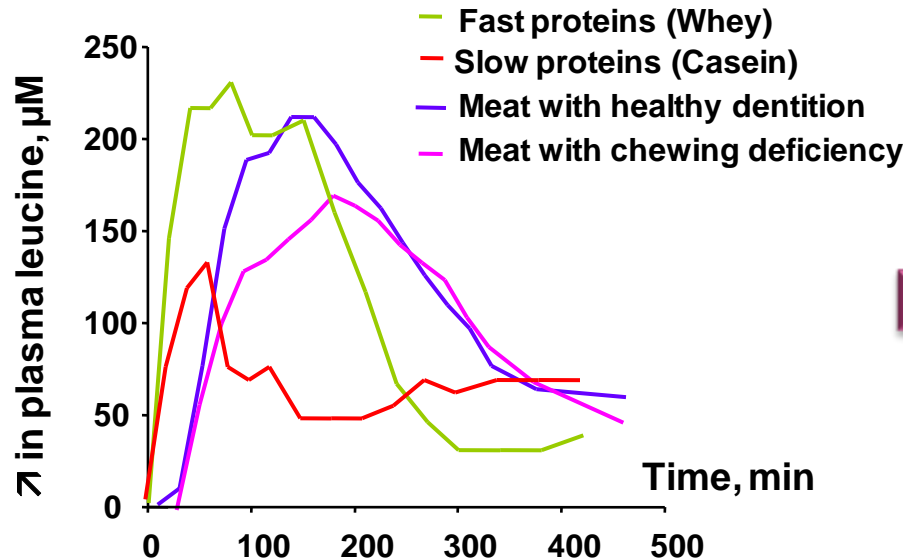
Pulse-feeding



**Pulse feeding =
↗ nitrogen
retention in the
elderly**

Arnal et al. AJCN 1999-2002

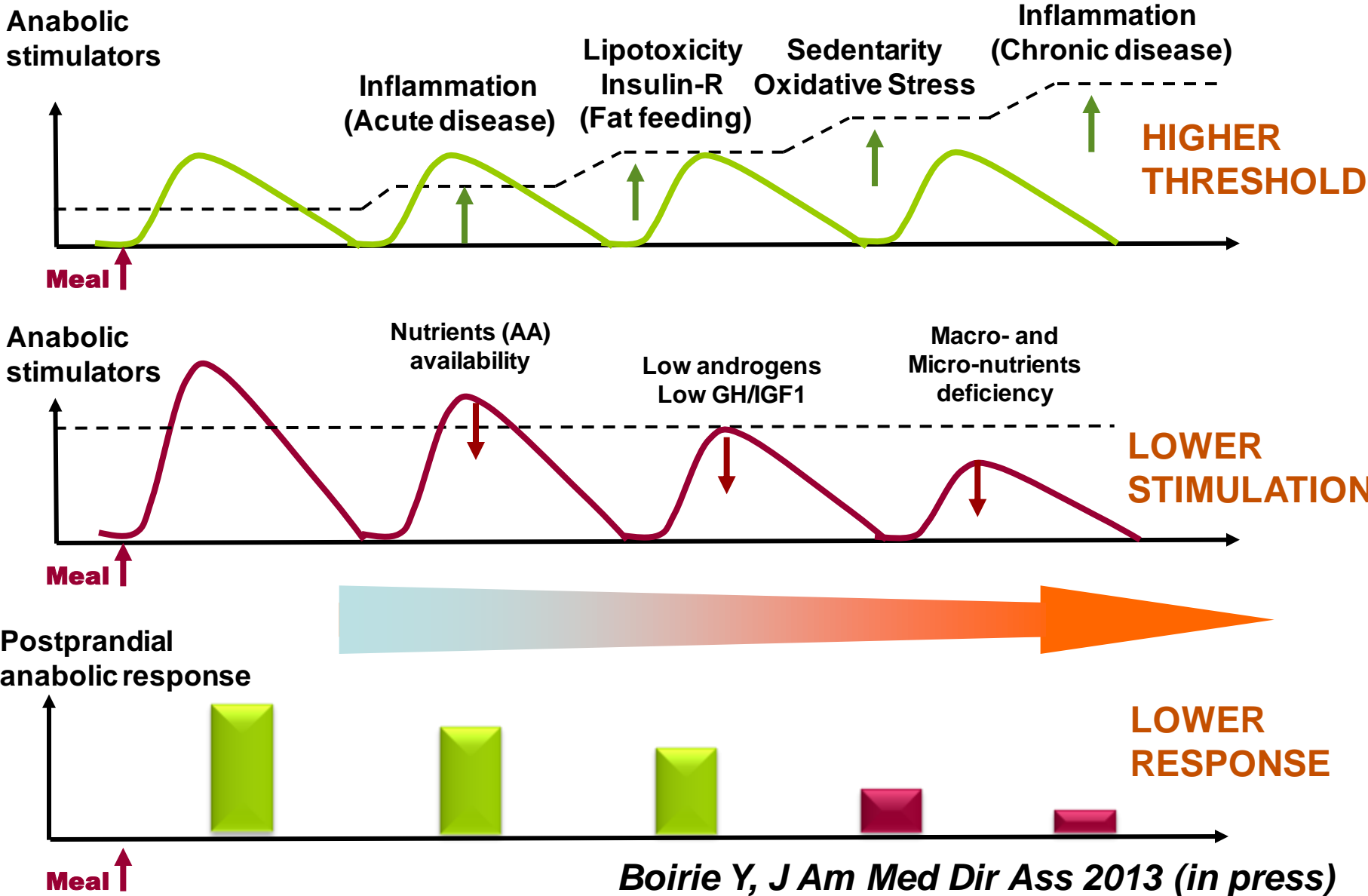
Protein digestion rate (fast/slow proteins concept)



**Fast proteins =
↗ postprandial
WB protein
anabolism
in the elderly**

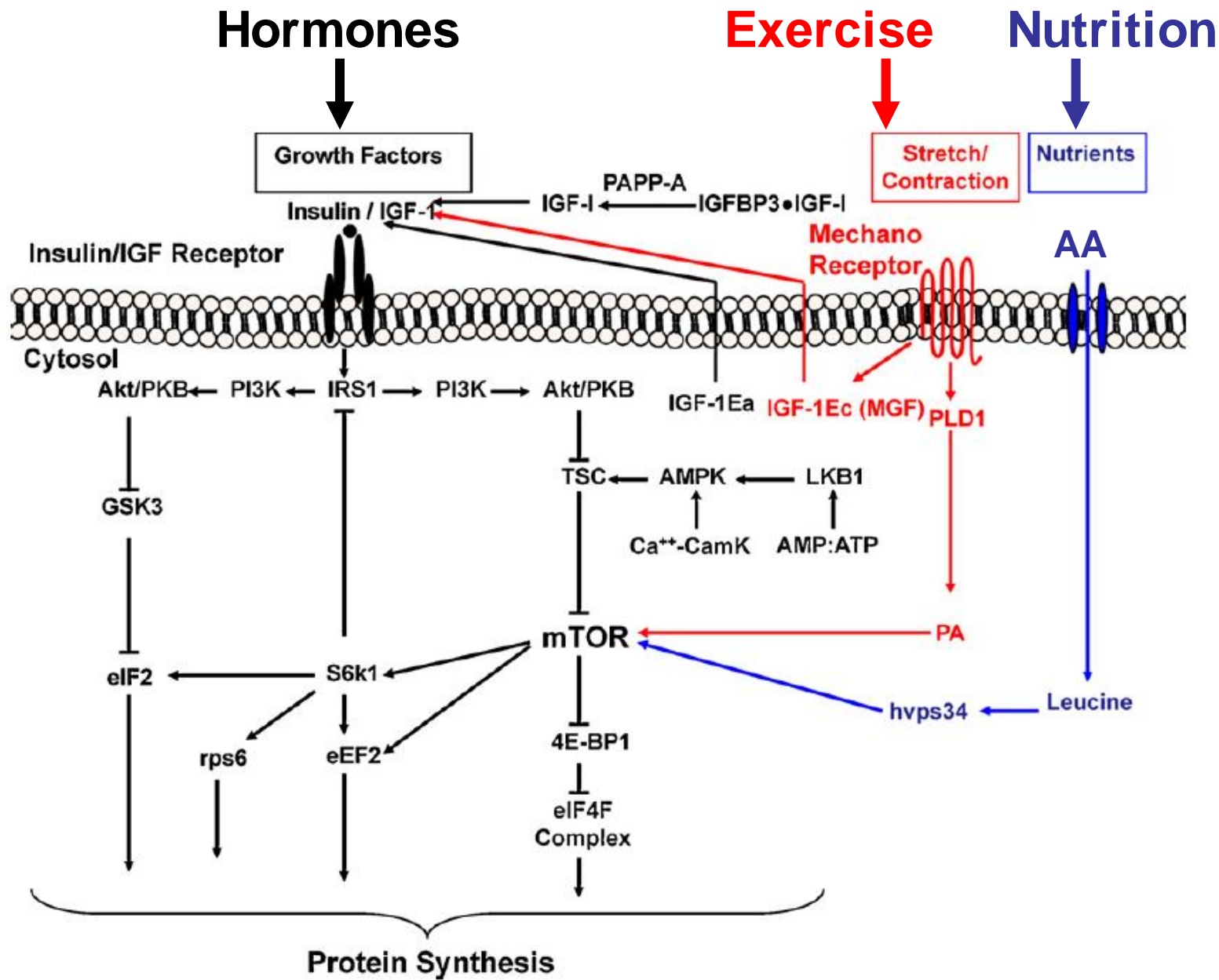
*Boirie et al., PNAS 1997, Remond et al., Am. J. Clin. Nutr. 2007
Pennings B, Am J Clin Nutr 2011*

Temporal changes in postprandial muscle anabolic response to meal intake: reaching the threshold

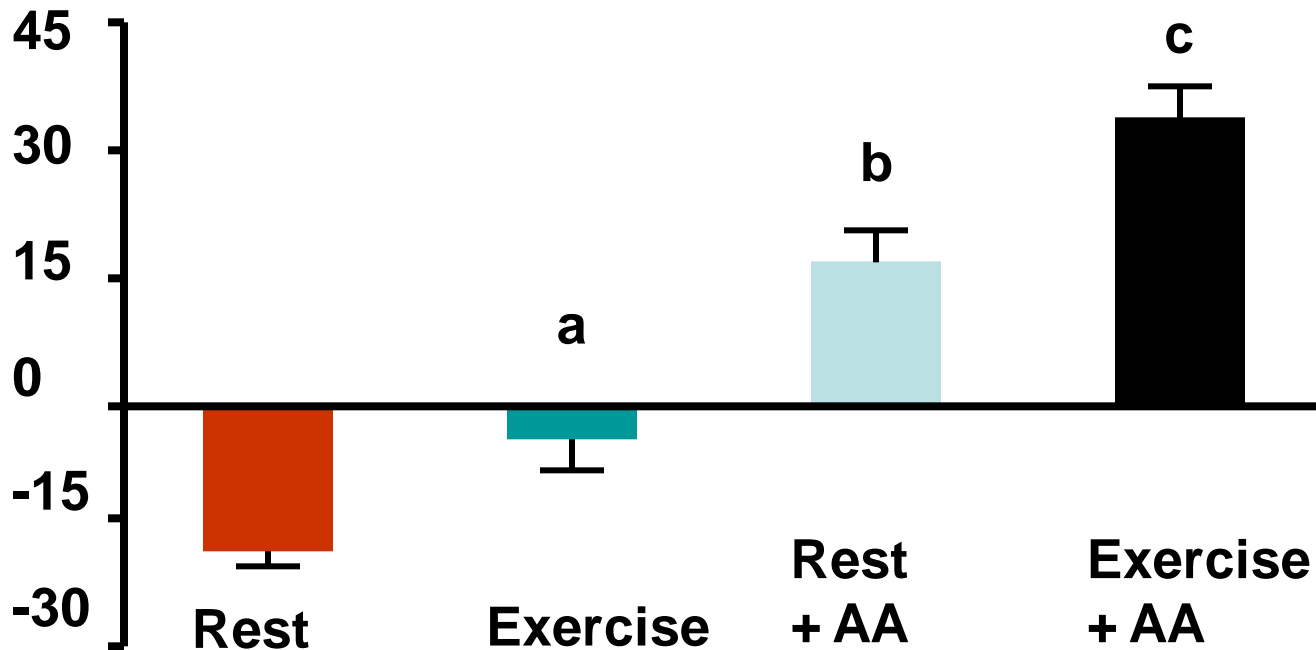


Nutrition and Frailty

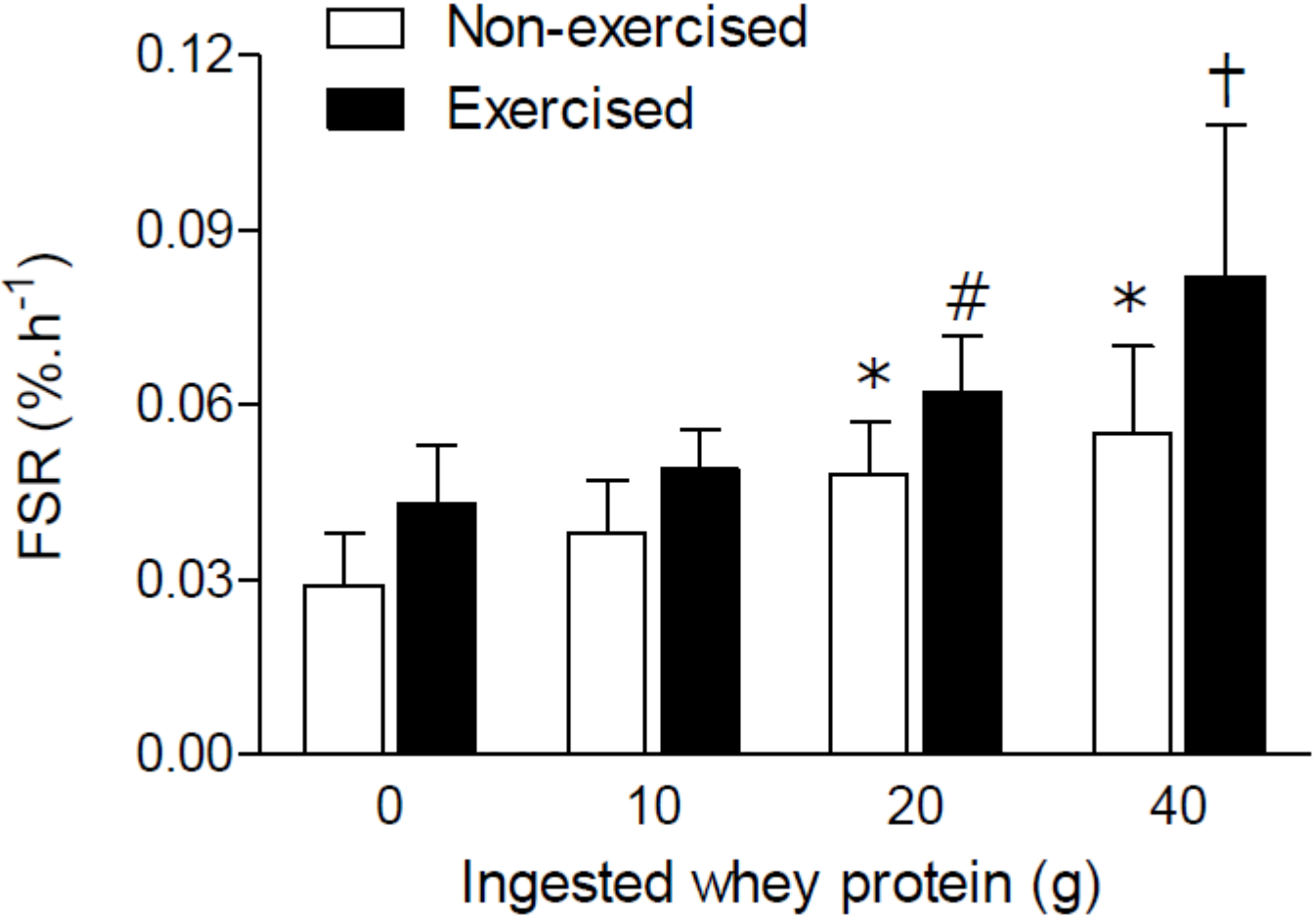
- Targeting muscle in elderly patients
- Anabolic resistance to nutrients
- **Synergistical strategies**



Physical exercise potentiates the anabolic impact of amino acid



40g of protein maximally stimulate protein synthesis in elderly subjects after resistance exercise



Yang-Y, Phillips-SM et al. *BJN* 2012

Effects of Exercise and Amino Acid Supplementation on Body Composition and Physical Function in Community-Dwelling Elderly Japanese Sarcopenic Women: A Randomized Controlled Trial

Hun Kyung Kim, PhD, Takao Suzuki, MD, PhD,† Kyoko Saito, PhD,* Hideyo Yoshida, MD, PhD,* Hisamine Kobayashi, DVM,‡ Hiroyuki Kato, MS,‡ and Miwa Katayama, DVM‡*

Kim KH, JAGS 2012

Original Study

Protein Supplementation Improves Physical Performance in Frail Elderly People: A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial

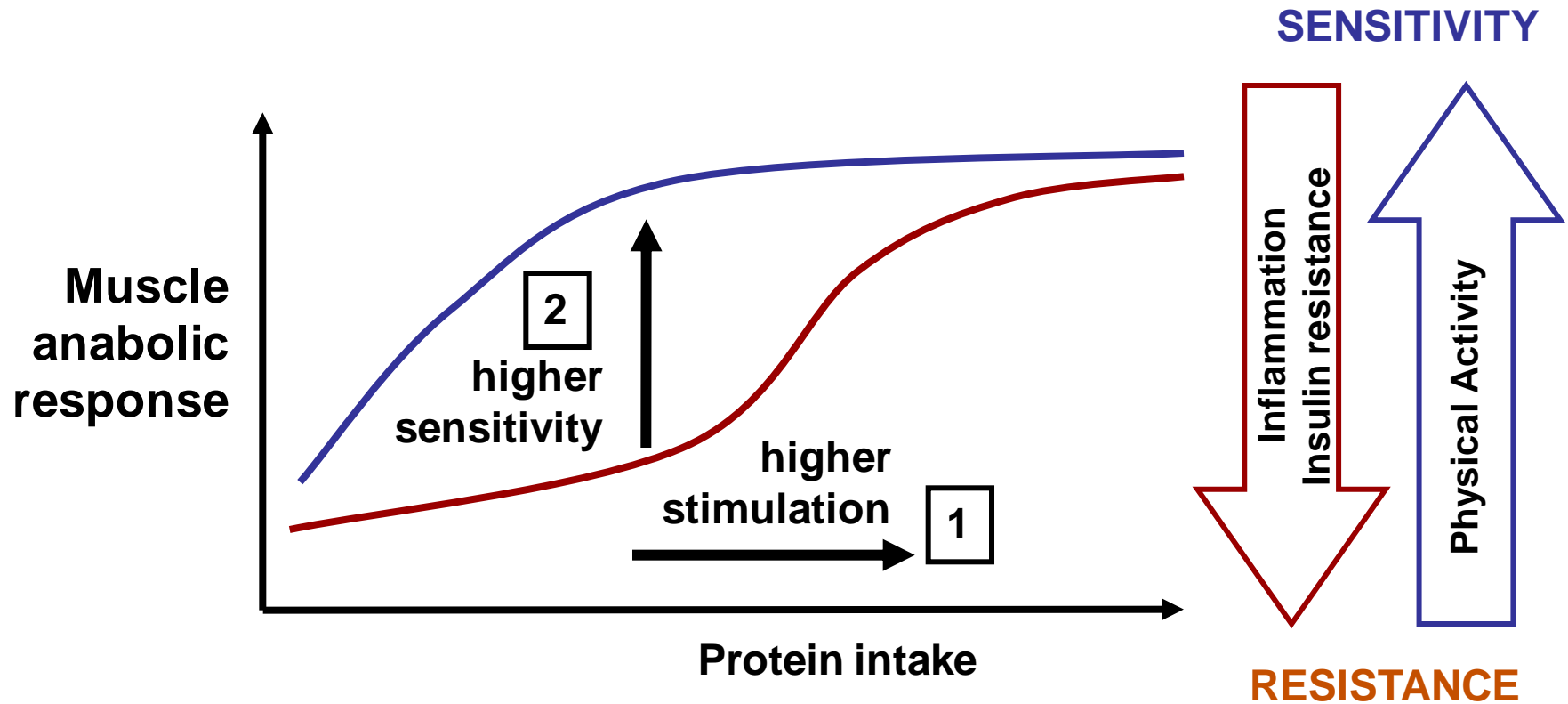
Original Study

Protein Supplementation Increases Muscle Mass Gain During Prolonged Resistance-Type Exercise Training in Frail Elderly People: A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial

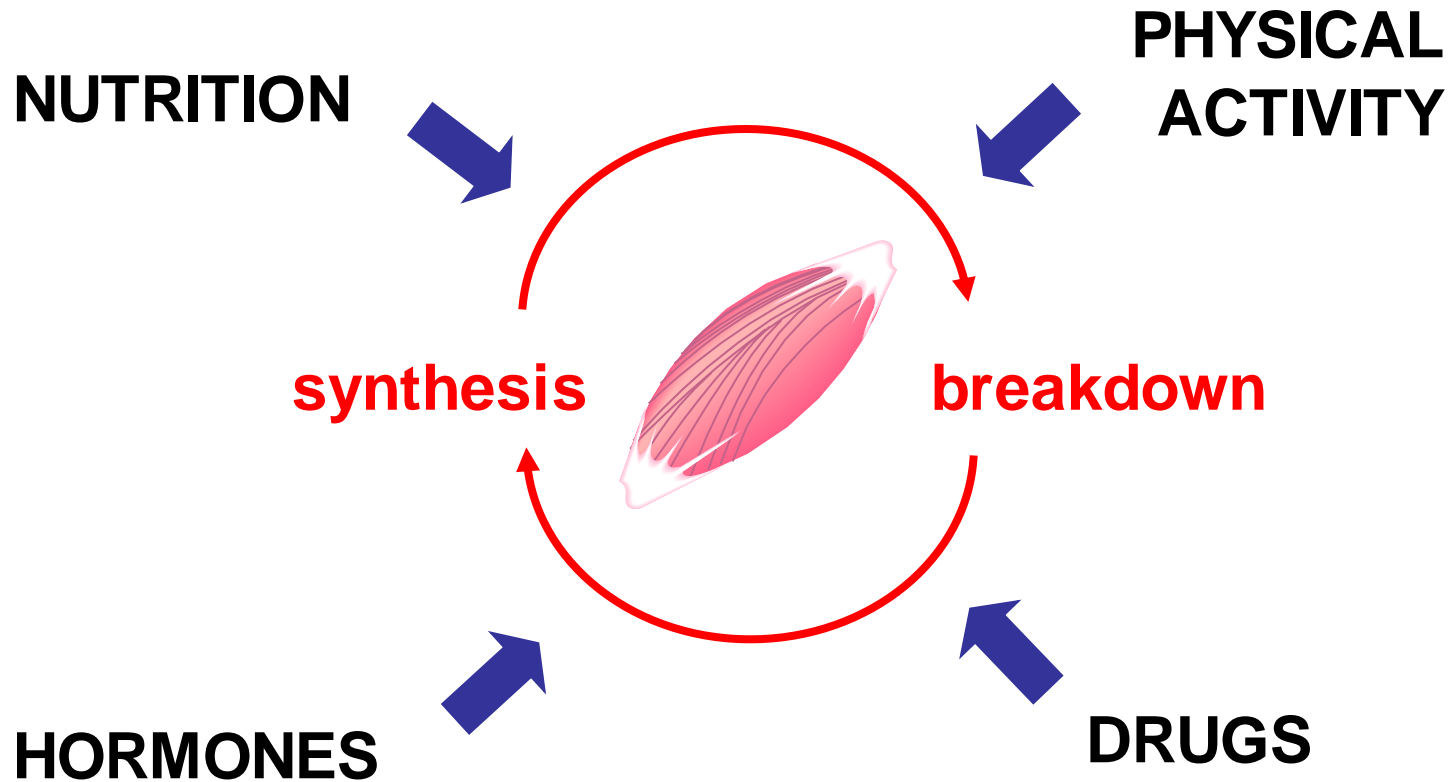
Michael Tieland MSc^{a,b,*}, Marlou L. Dirks MSc^c, Nikita van der Zwaluw MSc^b, Lex B. Verdijk PhD^{a,c}, Ondine van de Rest PhD^b, Lisette C.P.G.M. de Groot PhD^{a,b}, Luc J.C. van Loon PhD^{a,c}

Tieland M, JAMDA 2012

Muscle anabolic response according to protein intake and exercise in older subjects



Look for the best synergistical modulation of muscle protein anabolism



Thank you

U N I T



U N I T

Human Nutrition Unit
Metabolism & Health