

#### **ROBERTO IERACI**

### LE DIVERSE APPLICAZIONI DELLA TECNOLOGIA mRNA, COVID-19 E NON SOLO



Presiede: Simone Scarlata (Roma)

Roma, 30 novembre - 3 dicembre 2022 UNIVERSITÀ CATTOLICA DEL SACRO CUORE

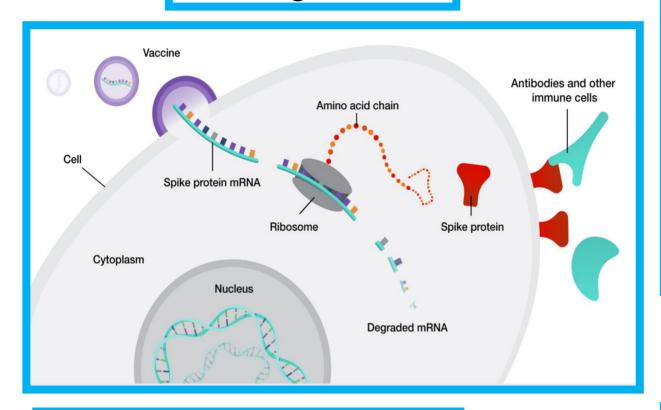


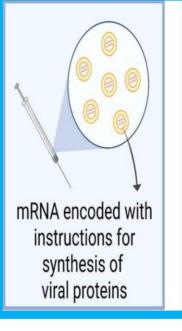
## SIGG

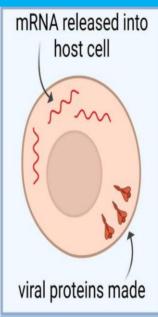


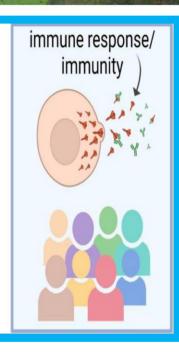
LA LONGEVITÀ DECLINATA AL FEMMINILE

### la tecnologia ad mRNA



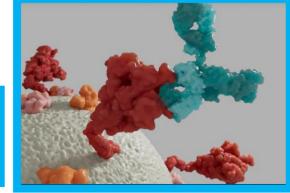






318 | Nature | Vol 597 | 16 September 2021

# THE TANGLED HISTORY OF MRNA VACCINES



Immunity

2000 Immunity 55, November 8, 2022
Innate immune mechanisms of mRNA vaccines

Rein Verbeke, 1.2.\* Michael J. Hogan, 3 Karin Loré, 45 and Norbert Pardis\*





### nanomedicina fondamentale per fornire vaccini mRNA

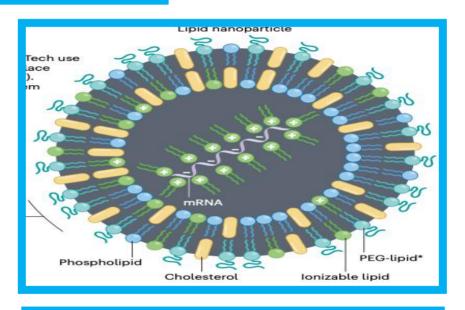
#### riformulare

 farmaci esistenti e nuovi per curare i pazienti con Covid-19

Nanotechnology versus coronavirus

Nature NaNotechNology | VOL 15 | August 2020 | 617 | www.nature.com/naturenanotechnology

vaccini mRNA Covid contengono un adiuvante sotto forma di nanoparticelle lipidiche



#### **RESEARCH ARTICLE**

ADVANCED SCIENCE

Rapid Generation of Circulating and Mucosal Decoy Human ACE2 using mRNA Nanotherapeutics for the Potential Treatment of SARS-CoV-2

Jeonghwan Kim, Antony Jozic, Anindit Mukherjee, Dylan Nelson, Kevin Chiem, Md Siddiqur Rahman Khan, Jordi B. Torrelles, Luis Martinez-Sobrido, and Gaurav Sahay\*

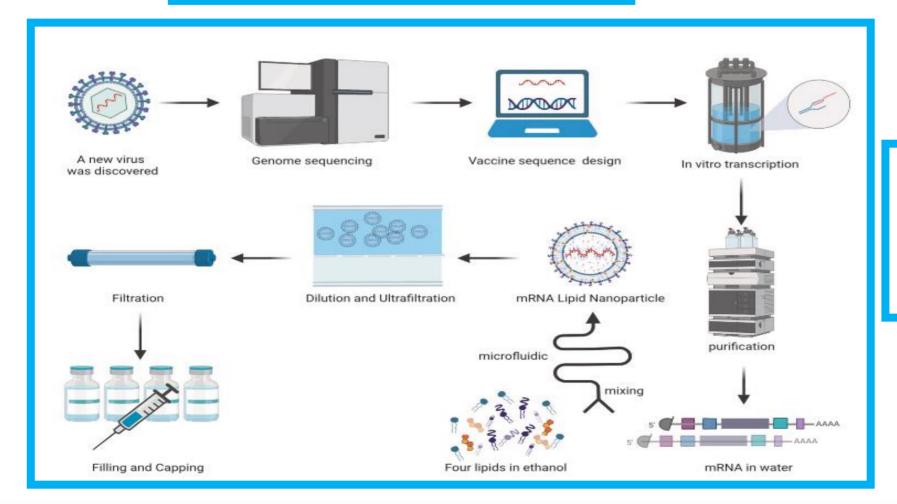


## CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SLGG



LA LONGEVITÀ DECLINATA AL FEMMINILE

### production process of mRNA vaccines



Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy

www.nature.com/sigtran

Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy



REVIEW ARTICLE OP

Advances in COVID-19 mRNA vaccine development

Enyue Fang $^{12}$ , Xiaohui Liu $^1$ , Miao Li $^1$ , Zelun Zhang $^1$ , Lifang Song $^1$ , Balyu Zhu $^3$ , Xiaohong Wu $^1$ , Jingjing Liu $^1$ , Danhua Zhao $^1$  and Yuhua Li $^{183}$ 









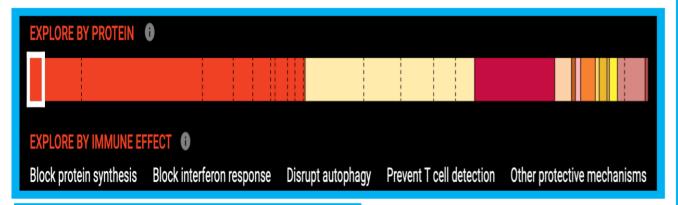
LA LONGEVITÀ DECLINATA AL FEMMINILE

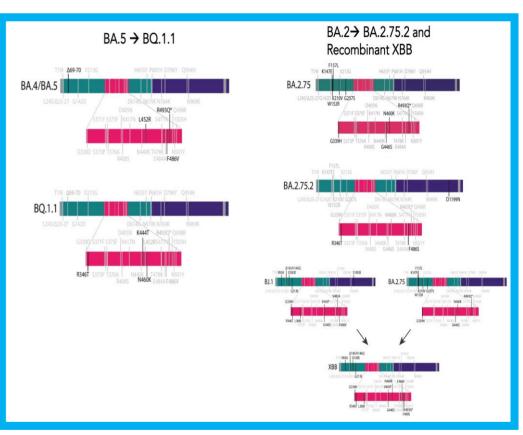
#### protezione per:

- Infezione: transitoria limitata dopo booster
- malattie gravi: in gran parte mantenuta









Further humoral https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(22)00642-9 immunity evasion of emerging SARS-CoV-2 BA.4 and BA.5 subvariants

inseguiamo sempre le varianti ma non riusciamo mai a superarle

Science



**COVID 'variant soup' is making** 

winter surges hard to predict



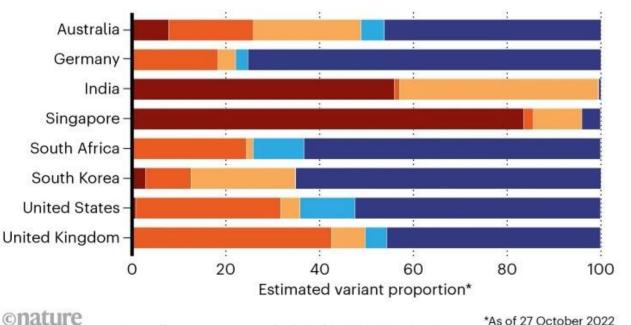
XBB and descendants

A menagerie of Omicron sublineages is spreading globally, but some geographic patterns are beginning to emerge.

BQ.1 and descendants

■ BA.2 descendants (excluding BA.4, BA.5 and XBB) ■ BA.4 descendants

■ BA.5 descendants (excluding BQ.1)



https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-022-03445-6

\*As of 27 October 2022

Published Online October 13, 2022 New Omicron strains may portend big COVID-19 waves

Emerging subvariants are more immune evasive than ever

Omicron sublineage BA.2.75.2 exhibits extensive escape from neutralising antibodies

evoluzione omicron numerose sotto-varianti con un vantaggio di crescita rispetto a BA.5



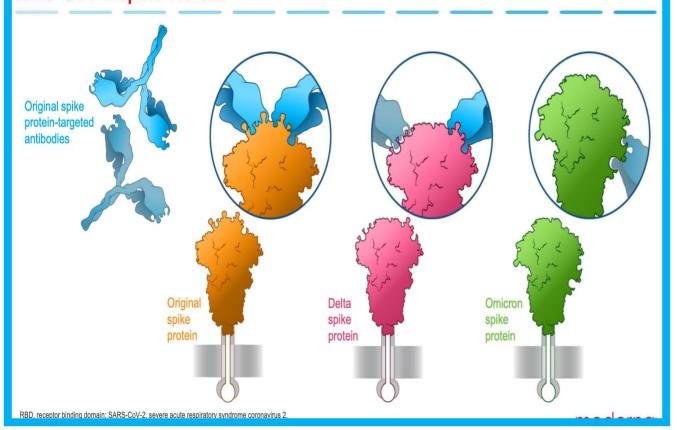


## CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SIGG



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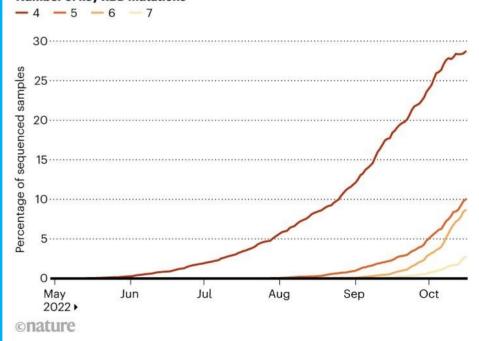
### Evaluate Variant-containing Boosters Due to Mutations in the RBD Region of SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein



#### **LEVEL ALERT**

The success of various SARS-CoV-2 sublineages is due to a handful of key changes to the receptor binding domain (RBD) in the viral spike protein. The more of these mutations a variant has, the quicker it seems to grow.

#### **Number of key RBD mutations**







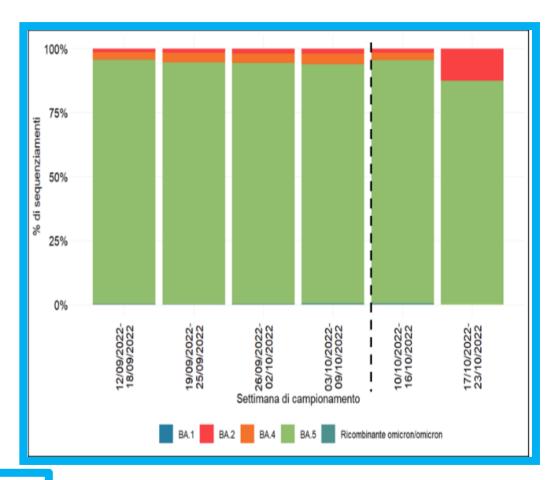


LA LONGEVITÀ DECLINATA AL FEMMINILE

Prevalenza e distribuzione delle varianti di SARS-CoV-2 di interesse per la sanità pubblica in Italia

Rapporto n. 25 del 28 ottobre 2022

Nomenclatura OMS	Lignaggio	N. di sequenze	%
	CC.1	1	0,02%
	CG.1	3	0,07%
	Totale BA.5	3828	94,03%
	XAZ	6	0,15%
	XBB	2	0,05%
	XBB.1	6	0,15%
	Totale Ricombinanti omicron/omicron	14	0,34%
	Totale Omicron	4071	100,00%



prevalenza di BA.5 e una elevata variabilità genomica

**Article** 

#### domanda chiave:

come ottimizzare immunità linfociti T con i vaccini

Science Immunology | REPORT | FIRST RELEASE

Sci. Immunol. published First Release 1 November 2022
Durable spike-specific T-cell responses after different COVID-19 vaccination regimens are not further enhanced by booster vaccination

Yacine Maringer<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Annika Nelde<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Sarah M. Schroeder<sup>1,2,4</sup>, Juliane Schuhmacher<sup>1,3</sup>, Sebastian Hörber<sup>5</sup>, Andreas Peter<sup>5</sup>, Julia Karbach<sup>6</sup>, Elke Jäger<sup>6</sup>, Juliane S. Walz<sup>1,2,3,7\*</sup>

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2022.01.015

**SARS-CoV-2 vaccination induces immunological T** cell memory able to cross-recognize variants from **Alpha to Omicron** 

cellule T memoria mantengono capacità riconoscere varianti virali Omicron

- disconnessione tra infezione e malattia grave
- livello sostanziale immunità popolazione con immunità umorale e cellulare



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

#### ORIGINAL ARTICLE

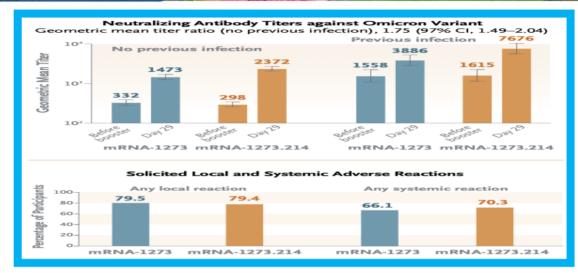
#### A Bivalent Omicron-Containing Booster Vaccine against Covid-19

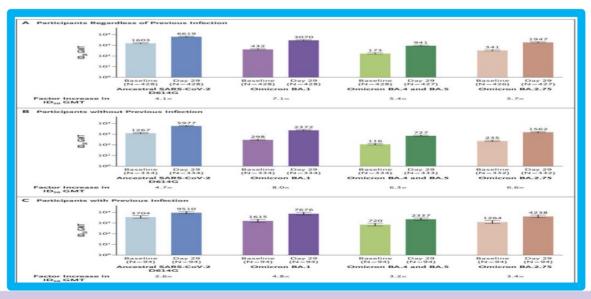
Spyros Chalkias, M.D., Charles Harper, M.D., Keith Vrbicky, M.D., Stephen R. Walsh, M.D., Brandon Essink, M.D., Adam Brosz, M.D., Nichole McGhee, B.S., Joanne E. Tomassini, Ph.D., Xing Chen, Sc.D., Ying Chang, M.S., Andrea Sutherland, M.D., M.P.H., David C. Montefiori, Ph.D., Bethany Girard, Ph.D., Darin K. Edwards, Ph.D., Jing Feng, M.S., Honghong Zhou, Ph.D., Lindsey R. Baden, M.D., Jacqueline M. Miller, M.D., and Rituparna Das, M.D., Ph.D.

The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

#### CORRESPONDENCE

Neutralization of Omicron Subvariant BA.2.75 after Bivalent Vaccination











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### 7 studi di laboratorio che valutano il booster bivalente BA.5 rispetto al booster originale

### Bivalent BA.5 Booster Neutralizing Antibody Lab Assessments

Moderna	Live virus	5 to 6-fold improved	Increased
MICACITIA	LIVE VII US		IIICICASCA

Suthar Live virus 4-fold improved ~10-fold increased (vs 1 booster)

3-fold improved Shi Low, but 3-fold GMT Live virus

4-fold improved Pfizer Live virus Not assessed

**Pseudovirus** Minimal difference Нο Not assessed

1.3-fold increase Pseudovirus Not assessed Barouch

No difference Modest ~1.2-fold increase Barouch **Pseudovirus** 

@erictopol

### orig/BA/5 amplia immunità umorale contro sottovarianti Omicron

Moderna's BA.4/BA.5 Targeting Bivalent Booster, mRNA-1273.222, Meets Primary Endpoint of Superiority Against Omicron Variants Compared to Booster Dose of mRNA-1273 in Phase 2/3 Clinical

#### Antibody responses to Omicron BAA/BA5 bivalent mRNA vaccine booster shot

bioRxiv preprint doi https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.10.22.513349

Qian Wang<sup>1,#</sup>, Anthony Bowen<sup>2,#</sup>, Riccardo Valdez<sup>3</sup>, Carmen Gherasim<sup>3</sup>, Aubree Gordon<sup>3,\*</sup> Lihong Liu<sup>1,\*</sup>, David D. Ho<sup>1,\*</sup>

#### Substantial Neutralization Escape by the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron Variant **BQ.I.I**

lessica Miller, Nicole Hachmann, Ai-ris Collier, Ninaad Lasrado, Camille Mazurek, Robert Patio, Olivia Powers, Nehalee Surve, James Theiler, Bette Korber, Dan H. Barouch

doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.11.01.514722

#### Immunogenicity of the BA.5 Bivalent mRNA Vaccine Boosters

#### bioRxiv preprint doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.10.24.513619

Ai-ris Y. Collier, M.D., Jessica Miller, B.S., Nicole P. Hachmann, B.S., Katherine McMahan, M.S., Jinyan Liu, Ph.D., Esther Apraku Bondzie, M.S.N., Lydia Gallup, R.N., Marjorie Rowe, B.S., Eleanor Schonberg, B.A., Siline Thai, B.S., Julia Barrett, B.S., Erica N. Borducchi, Ph.D., Emily Bouffard, B.S., Catherine Jacob-Dolan, B.S., Camille R. Mazurek, M.S., Audrey Mutoni, B.A., Olivia Powers, B.S., Michaela Sciacca, B.S., Nehalee Surve, M.S., Haley VanWyk, B.S.,

Cindy Wu, B.S., and Dan H. Barouch, M.D., Ph.D.\*



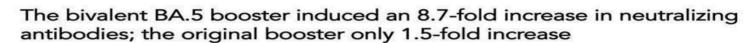
## CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SIGG

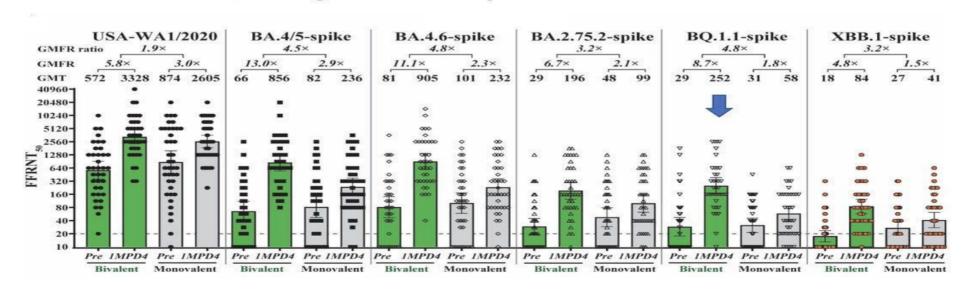


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New boosters are here! Who should receive them and when?

vaccini covid-19 adattati inducono attività di neutralizzazione incrociata più elevate e ad ampio spettro rispetto ai vaccini originali







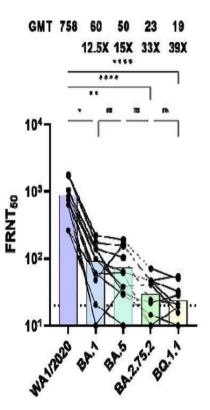


# CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SIGG

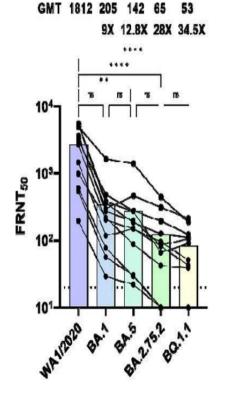


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#### A One Monovalent Booster

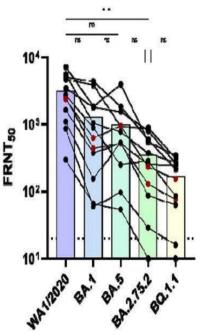


#### B Two Monovalent Boosters



#### Bivalent booster

GMT 2312 618 576 201 112 3.7X 4X 11.5X 21X







#### mRNA bivalent booster enhances neutralization against BA.2.75.2 and BQ.1.1 Posted November 01, 2022.

Meredith E Davis-Gardner, Lilin Lai, Bushra Wali, Hady Samaha, Daniel Solis, Matthew Lee, Andrea Porter-Morrison, Ian Thomas Hentenaar, Fumiko Yamamoto, Sucheta Godbole, Daniel C Douek, Frances Eun-Hyung Lee, Nadine Rouphael, Alberto Moreno, Benjamin A Pinsky, Mehul S Suthar doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.10.31.514636

efficacia del bivalente migliore rispetto al booster monovalente



## CONGRESSO NAZIONALE SIGNA



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doi.org/10.1016/S2213-2600(22)00361-7
COVID vaccine booster doses for omicron variants





7 settembre 2022 EMA/706119/2022

COVID-19: raccomandazioni sull'uso dei vaccini adattati



### strategia UE

 un'ampia gamma di vaccini adattati destinati a diverse varianti di Sars-Cov-2

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/71/wr/mm7148e1.htm

Interim Recommendations from the Advisory Committee on Immunization
Practices for the Use of Bivalent Booster Doses of COVID-19 Vaccines —
United States, October 2022



### bivalenti original/BA.5

- protezione aggiuntiva significativa per infezione sintomatica SARS-CoV-2
- in soggetti con 2, 3 o 4 ds vaccino monovalente



#### variant chasing temporalmente imperfetta



#### vaccini universali a prova di varianti

Received: 26 November 2021 | Revised: 28 March 2022 | Accepted: 23 April 2022

DOI: 10.1002/jcla.24479

RESEARCH ARTICLE

WILEY

Nucleocapsid protein of SARS-CoV-2 is a potential target for developing new generation of vaccine

Weixu Feng<sup>1</sup> | Yunru Xiang<sup>1</sup> | Lianpeng Wu<sup>2</sup> | Zhuo Chen<sup>1</sup> | Qingfeng Li<sup>1</sup> |

Jun Chen<sup>1</sup> | Yanru Guo<sup>1</sup> | Dandan Xia<sup>2</sup> | Na Chen<sup>2</sup> | Lifang Zhang<sup>1</sup> | Shanli Zhu<sup>1</sup> | Kong-Nan Zhao<sup>1,3,4</sup>

SCIENCE ADVANCES | RESEARCH ARTICLE

CORONAVIRUS

Cell surface SARS-CoV-2 nucleocapsid protein modulates innate and adaptive immunity

Alberto Domingo López-Muñoz, Ivan Kosik, Jaroslav Holly, Jonathan W. Yewdell\*

vaccini nasali per immunità mucosa

The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

DOI: 10.1056/NEJMc2209651

CORRESPONDENCE

Anti-Spike Mucosal IgA Protection against SARS-CoV-2 Omicron Infection

**240** | Nature | Vol 609 | 8 September 2022



**450** | Nature | Vol 609 | 15 September 2022

CHINA AND INDIA APPROVE NASAL COVID VACCINES



Science RESEARCH ARTICLES

Cite as: T. Mao et al., Science 10.1126/science.abo2523 (2022).

Unadjuvanted intranasal spike vaccine elicits protective mucosal immunity against sarbecoviruses

Tianyang Mao<sup>1</sup>t, Benjamin Israelow<sup>1,2</sup>s<sup>†</sup>, Mario A. Peña-Hernández<sup>†</sup>, Alexandra Suberi<sup>†</sup>, Liqun Zhou<sup>†</sup>, Sophia Luyten<sup>†</sup>, Melanie Reschke<sup>‡</sup>, Huiping Dong<sup>†</sup>, Robert J. Homer<sup>‡</sup>, W. Mark Saltzman<sup>1,5,7,8</sup>, Akiko Iwasaki<sup>1,10</sup>a

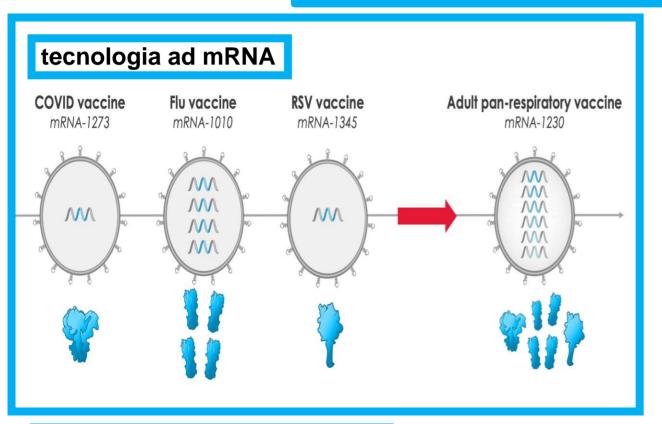








### significativo bisogno di nuovi vaccini



Sicurezza e immunogenicità di un vaccino antinfluenzale stagionale quadrivalente a base di mRNA (mRNA-1010) negli adulti: risultati ad interim di una sperimentazione clinica randomizzata di fase 1/2

Ivan T. Lee, Raffael Nachbagauer, Lizbeth Carmona, Kristi Schaefers, Andrei Avanesov, Daniel Stadlbauer, Angela Choi, Carole Henry, Ren Chen,
Wenmei Huang, Jintanat Ananworanich, Robert Paris

mRNA-1010 contro l'influenza stagionale

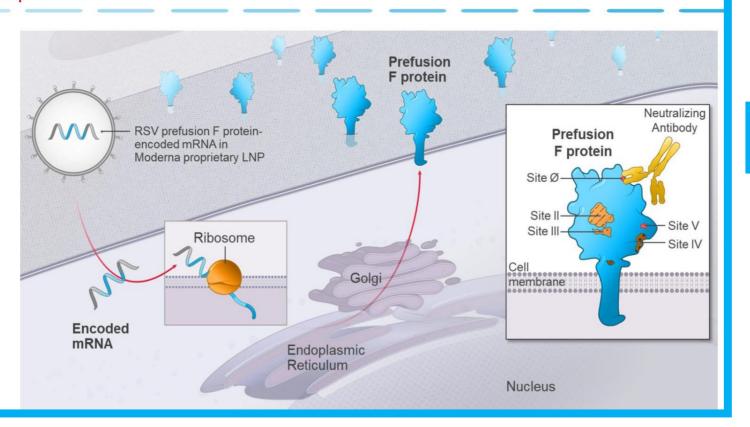
piattaforma a mRNA per migliorare efficacia dei flu-vax

WHAT THE LIGHTNING-FAST QUEST FOR COVID VACCINES MEANS FOR OTHER DISEASES

Nature | Vol 589 | 7 January 2021



### RSV vaccine (mRNA-1345) encodes for a stabilized prefusion F glycoprotein



vaccino m-RNA-1345 codifica RSV stabilizzato PRE-F

stessa formulazione di nanoparticelle lipidiche





### VZV: Vaccine against herpes zoster/shingles (mRNA-1468)

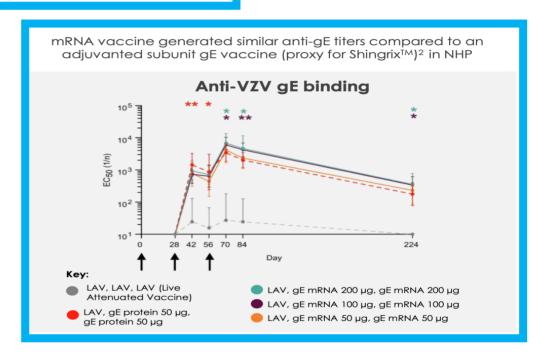
Vaccine

Volume 38, Issue 36, 10 August 2020, Pages 5793-5802

Immunogenicity generated by mRNA vaccine encoding VZV gE antigen is comparable to adjuvanted subunit vaccine and better than live attenuated vaccine in nonhuman primates

Morgan A. Monslow \* A B ... Kalpit A. Vora \* A B

vaccino mRNA genera titoli anti-gE simili rispetto a un vaccino gE a subunità adiuvato



Sperimentazione clinica di fase 2 di un vaccino a base di mRNA per il citomegalovirus

fase di sviluppo un vaccino contro il CMV mRNA-1647







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**KEY MESSAGES** 

WILL THERE BE A COVID WINTER WAVE? WHAT SCIENTISTS SAY

Nature | Vol 610 | 13 October 2022

la pandemia non è finita ancora

co-circolazione virus influenzali e Sars Cov 2

vaccinare di più contro l'influenza

booster covid forniscono un beneficio sostanziale e inequivocabile per protezione da covid grave



il muro immunitario costruito da vaccini booster e infezioni sembra resistere a una sostanziale evoluzione del virus

